

# General Description

## LUBRICATION

### 1. General Description

#### A: SPECIFICATION

Lubrication method				Forced lubrication	
Oil pump	Pump type			Trochoid type	
	Number of teeth	Inner rotor		7	
		Outer rotor		8	
	Outer rotor diameter × Thickness			mm (in)	
	Performance (Oil temperature 80°C (176°F))	600 rpm	Discharge pressure	kPa (kgf/cm <sup>2</sup> , psi)	98 (1.0, 14)
			Discharge rate	L (US qt, Imp qt)/min	5.0 (5.3, 4.4) or more
		6,000 rpm	Discharge pressure	kPa (kgf/cm <sup>2</sup> , psi)	392 (4.0, 57)
			Discharge rate	L (US qt, Imp qt)/min	82.8 (87.5, 72.9) or more
Oil filter	Filter type			Full-flow filter type	
	Filtration area			cm <sup>2</sup> (sq in)	
	By-pass valve opening pressure			kPa (kgf/cm <sup>2</sup> , psi)	
	Outer diameter × Width			mm (in)	
	Installation screw specifications			M 20 × 1.5	
Oil pressure switch	Type			Immersed contact point type	
	Operating voltage — power consumption			12 V — 3.4 W or less	
	Warning light operating pressure			kPa (kgf/cm <sup>2</sup> , psi)	
	Proof pressure			kPa (kgf/cm <sup>2</sup> , psi)	
Engine oil	Total capacity (at overhaul)			L (US qt, Imp qt)	
	When replacing engine oil and oil filter			L (US qt, Imp qt)	
	When replacing engine oil only			L (US qt, Imp qt)	

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## Recommended oil:

### CAUTION:

It is acceptable to fill an engine with oil of another brand when replacing the oil, but make sure to use the following engine oil specified by Subaru.

Engine oil standard	<div><div><div><div>API SERVICE SM</div><div>SAE XW-XX</div><div>ENERGY CONSERVING</div></div></div><div>or</div><div><div>AMERICAN PETROLEUM INSTITUTE</div><div>FOR GASOLINE ENGINES</div><div>CERTIFIED</div></div></div> <div><div>RM-00076</div><div>Those with the API standard SM “Energy Con- serving” or SN “Resource Conserving” logo.</div></div> <div><div>RM-00002</div><div>Those with the ILSAC standard GF-4 or GF-5 “starburst mark” displayed on top of the con- tainer.</div></div>																								
SAE viscosity No.	<div><table><tr><td colspan="8">SAE (1)</td></tr><tr><td>(°C)</td><td>-30</td><td>-20</td><td>-15</td><td>0</td><td>15</td><td>30</td><td>40</td></tr><tr><td>(°F)</td><td>-22</td><td>-4</td><td>5</td><td>32</td><td>59</td><td>86</td><td>104</td></tr></table><div><div>10W-30, 10W-40</div><div>5W-30 (2), 5W-40</div></div><div>LU-03021</div></div> <div><div>(1) SAE viscosity No. and applicable temperature</div><div>(2) Recommended</div></div>	SAE (1)								(°C)	-30	-20	-15	0	15	30	40	(°F)	-22	-4	5	32	59	86	104
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### NOTE:

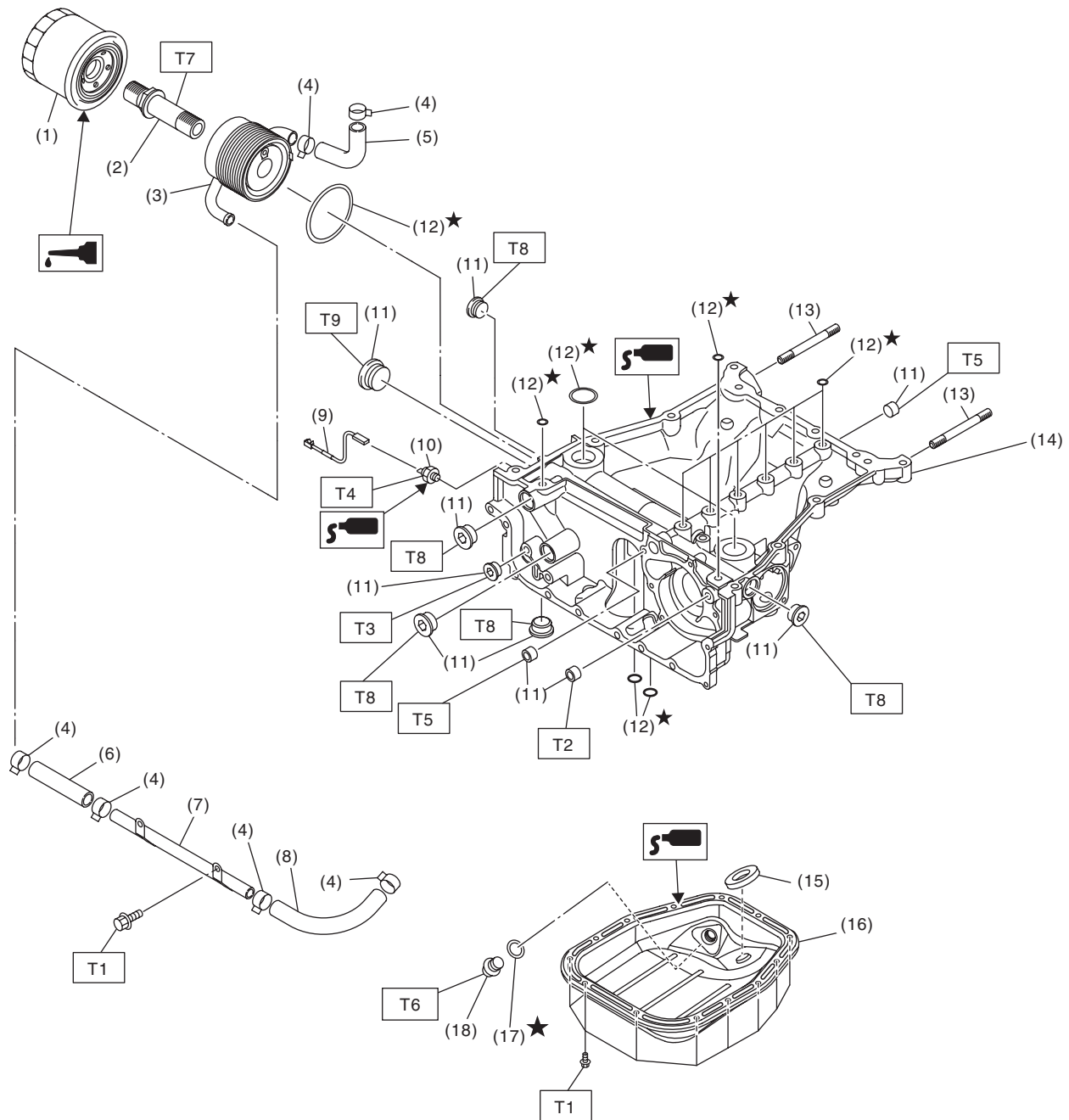
The proper viscosity oil helps the engine maintain its ideal temperature, and cranking speed increased by reducing viscosity friction in hot condition.

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### B: COMPONENT

#### 1. OIL PAN UPPER, OIL COOLER, OIL FILTER



LU-03146

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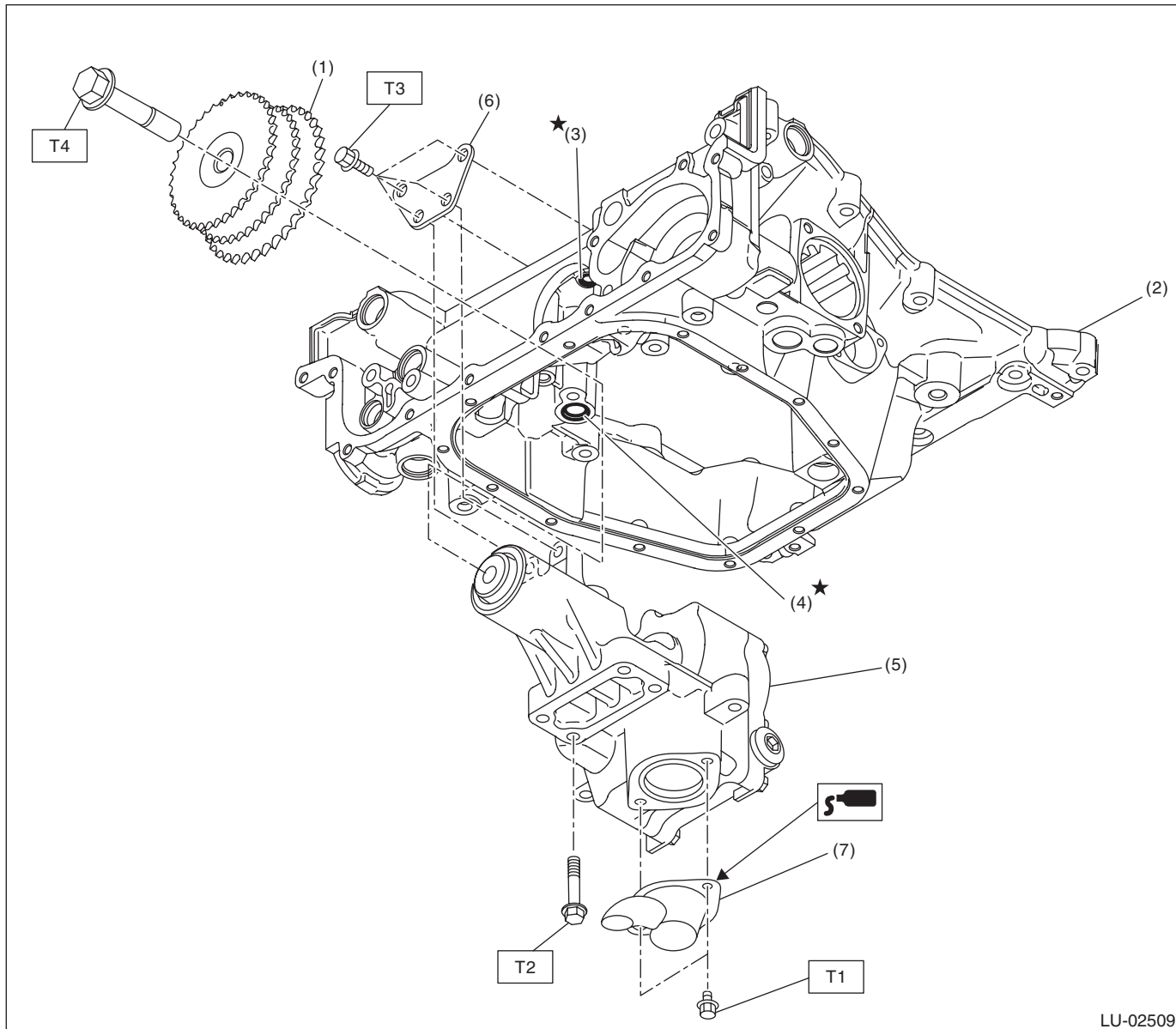
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(1) Oil filter	(10) Oil pressure switch	<b><i>Tightening torque: N·m (kgf-m, ft-lb)</i></b>
(2) Oil cooler connector	(11) Plug	<b><i>T1: 6.4 (0.7, 4.7)</i></b>
(3) Oil cooler	(12) O-ring	<b><i>T2: 17 (1.7, 12.5)</i></b>
(4) Clip	(13) Stud bolt	<b><i>T3: 23 (2.3, 17.0)</i></b>
(5) Water hose	(14) Oil pan upper	<b><i>T4: 25 (2.5, 18.4)</i></b>
(6) Water hose	(15) Oil pan magnet	<b><i>T5: 34 (3.5, 25.1)</i></b>
(7) Engine oil cooler water pipe	(16) Oil pan lower	<b><i>T6: 44 (4.5, 32.5)</i></b>
(8) Water hose	(17) Gasket	<b><i>T7: 54 (5.5, 39.8)</i></b>
(9) Oil pressure switch harness	(18) Drain plug	<b><i>T8: 60 (6.1, 44.3)</i></b>
		<b><i>T9: 90 (9.2, 66.4)</i></b>

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### 2. OIL PUMP



- (1) Idler sprocket
- (2) Oil pan upper
- (3) O-ring
- (4) O-ring

- (5) Oil pump
- (6) Stiffener
- (7) Strainer

**Tightening torque: N·m (kgf-m, ft-lb)**

**T1: 6.4 (0.7, 4.7)**

**T2: 13 (1.3, 9.6)**

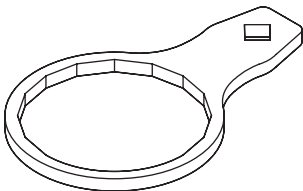
**T3: 24 (2.4, 17.7)**

**T4: 120 (12.2, 88.5)**

**C: CAUTION**

- Prior to starting work, pay special attention to the following:
  1. Always wear work clothes, a work cap, and protective shoes. Additionally, wear a helmet, protective goggles, etc. if necessary.
  2. Protect the vehicle using a seat cover, fender cover, etc.
  3. Prepare the service tools, clean cloth, containers to catch grease and oil, etc.
- Prepare a container and cloth when performing work which oil possibly spills. If oil spills, wipe it off immediately to prevent from penetrating into floor or flowing out for environmental protection.
- Vehicle components are extremely hot immediately after driving. Be wary of receiving burns from heated parts.
- When performing a repair, identify the cause of trouble and avoid unnecessary removal, disassembly and replacement.
- Before disconnecting connectors of sensors or units, be sure to disconnect the ground cable from battery.
- Always use the jack-up point when the shop jacks or rigid racks are used to support the vehicle.
- Remove contamination including dirt and corrosion before removal, installation, disassembly or assembly.
- Keep the removed parts in order and protect them from dust and dirt.
- All removed parts, if to be reused, should be reinstalled in the original positions with attention to the correct directions, etc.
- Bolts, nuts and washers should be replaced with new parts as required.
- Be sure to tighten the fasteners including bolts and nuts to the specified torque.
- If the engine oil is spilt over exhaust pipe or the under cover, wipe it off with cloth to avoid emitting smoke or causing a fire.
- Follow all government and local regulations concerning disposal of refuse when disposing of oil.

**D: PREPARATION TOOL****1. SPECIAL TOOL**

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
 ST18332AA020	18332AA020	OIL FILTER WRENCH	Used for removing and installing oil filter.

**2. GENERAL TOOL**

TOOL NAME	REMARKS
Circuit tester	Used for measuring resistance and voltage.