

# General Description

## COOLING

### 1. General Description

#### A: SPECIFICATION

Cooling system			Electric fan + Forced engine coolant circulation system	
Total engine coolant capacity			ℓ (US qt, Imp qt)	Approx. 7.6 (8.0, 6.7)
Water pump	Type		Centrifugal impeller type	
	Discharge performance	Discharge rate	ℓ (US gal, Imp gal)/min	240 (63.4, 52.8)
		Pump speed — Discharge pressure		4,960 rpm — 140 kPa (14 mAq)
		Engine coolant temperature		80°C (176°F)
	Impeller diameter		mm (in)	66 (2.60)
	Number of impeller vanes			8
	Number of pump sprocket teeth			23
Thermostat	Type		Wax pellet type	
	Starting temperature to open		80 — 84°C (176 — 183°F)	
	Fully opens		95°C (203°F)	
	Valve lift		mm (in)	9.0 (0.354) or more
	Valve bore		mm (in)	35 (1.38)
Radiator fan	Motor input	Main fan	W	200
		Sub fan	W	200
	Fan diameter / Blade	Main fan		320 mm (12.6 in)/5
		Sub fan		320 mm (12.6 in)/7
Radiator	Type		Cross flow, pressure type	
	Core dimensions	Width × Height × Thickness	mm (in)	674.2 × 478.6 × 27 (26.543 × 18.842 × 1.06)
		Pressure range in which cap valve is open	kPa (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> , psi)	Above: 88.3±14.7 (0.9±0.15, 13±2) Below: The barometric pressure or less
	Fins		Corrugated fin type	
Reservoir tank	Capacity		ℓ (US qt, Imp qt)	0.45 (0.48, 0.40)

Coolant	Recommended materials	Item number	Alternative
Coolant	SUBARU coolant	000016218	Phosphoric acid (non-amine) type
Water for dilution	Distilled water	—	Soft water or tap water
Cooling system protective agent	Cooling system conditioner	SOA345001	None

#### • OUTSIDE TEMPERATURE: LESS THAN 35°C (95°F)

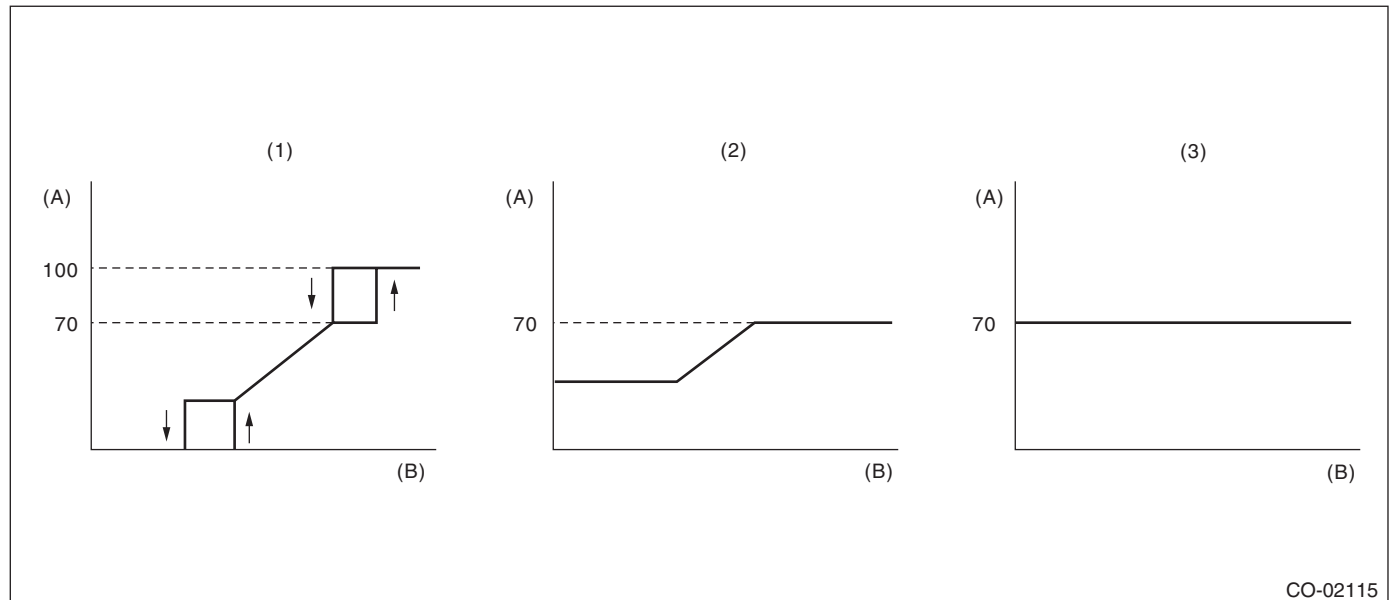
A/C compressor load		Engine coolant temperature		
		Increase: less than 95°C (203°F) Decrease: less than 92°C (198°F)	Increase: 98 — 101°C (203 — 214°F) Decrease: 92 — 99°C (198 — 210°F)	Increase: 102°C (216°F) or more Decrease: 100°C (212°F) or more
OFF		0%	(1) See the figure	100%
ON	Middle pressure switch OFF	(2) See the figure		100%
	Middle pressure switch ON	(3) See the figure		100%

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## • OUTSIDE TEMPERATURE: 35°C (95°F) OR MORE

Vehicle speed	A/C compressor load		Engine coolant temperature		
			Increase: less than 95°C (203°F) Decrease: less than 92°C (198°F)	Increase: 95 — 101°C (203 — 214°F) Decrease: 92 — 99°C (198 — 210°F)	Increase: 102°C (216°F) or more Decrease: 100°C (212°F) or more
During acceleration 19 km/h (12 MPH) or less During deceleration 10 km/h (6 MPH) or less	OFF		(1) See the figure		100%
	ON	Middle pressure switch OFF	(2) See the figure		100%
		Middle pressure switch ON	100%		
During acceleration: 20-69 km/h (12-43 MPH) During deceleration: 11-64 km/h (7-40 MPH)	OFF		(1) See the figure		100%
	ON	Middle pressure switch OFF	100%		
		Middle pressure switch ON	100%		
During acceleration: 70-105 km/h (43-65 MPH) During deceleration: 65-103 km/h (40-64 MPH)	OFF		(1) See the figure		100%
	ON	Middle pressure switch OFF	(2) See the figure		100%
		Middle pressure switch ON	(3) See the figure		100%
During acceleration: 106 km/h (66 MPH) or more During deceleration: 104 km/h (65 MPH) or more	OFF		(1) See the figure		100%
	ON	Middle pressure switch OFF	(2) See the figure		100%
		Middle pressure switch ON	(3) See the figure		100%



(A) Fan speed (%)

(B) Coolant temperature

(1) A/C OFF control

(2) A/C ON control (A/C middle pressure switch OFF)

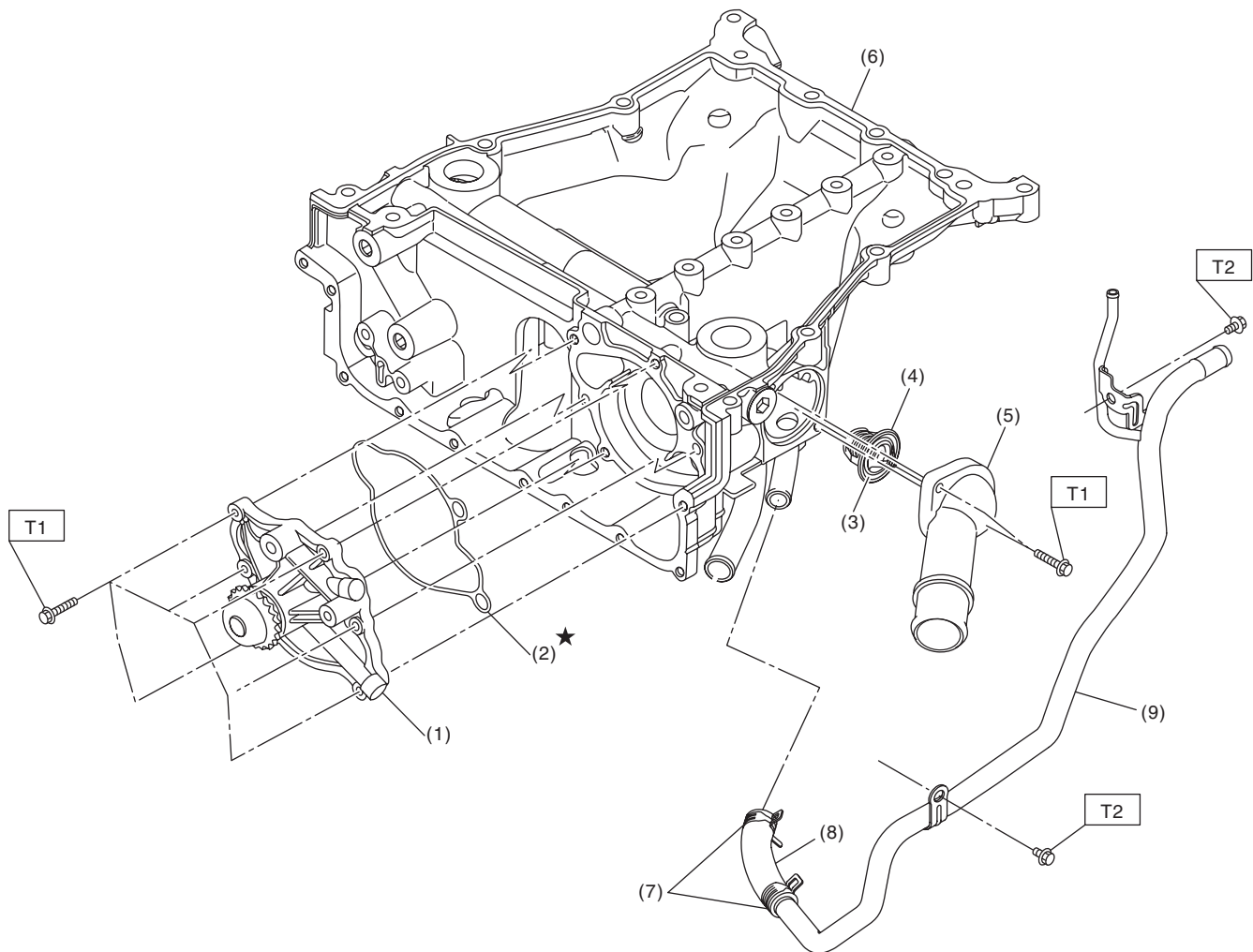
(3) A/C ON control (A/C middle pressure switch ON)

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### B: COMPONENT

#### 1. WATER PUMP & WATER PIPE



CO-02339

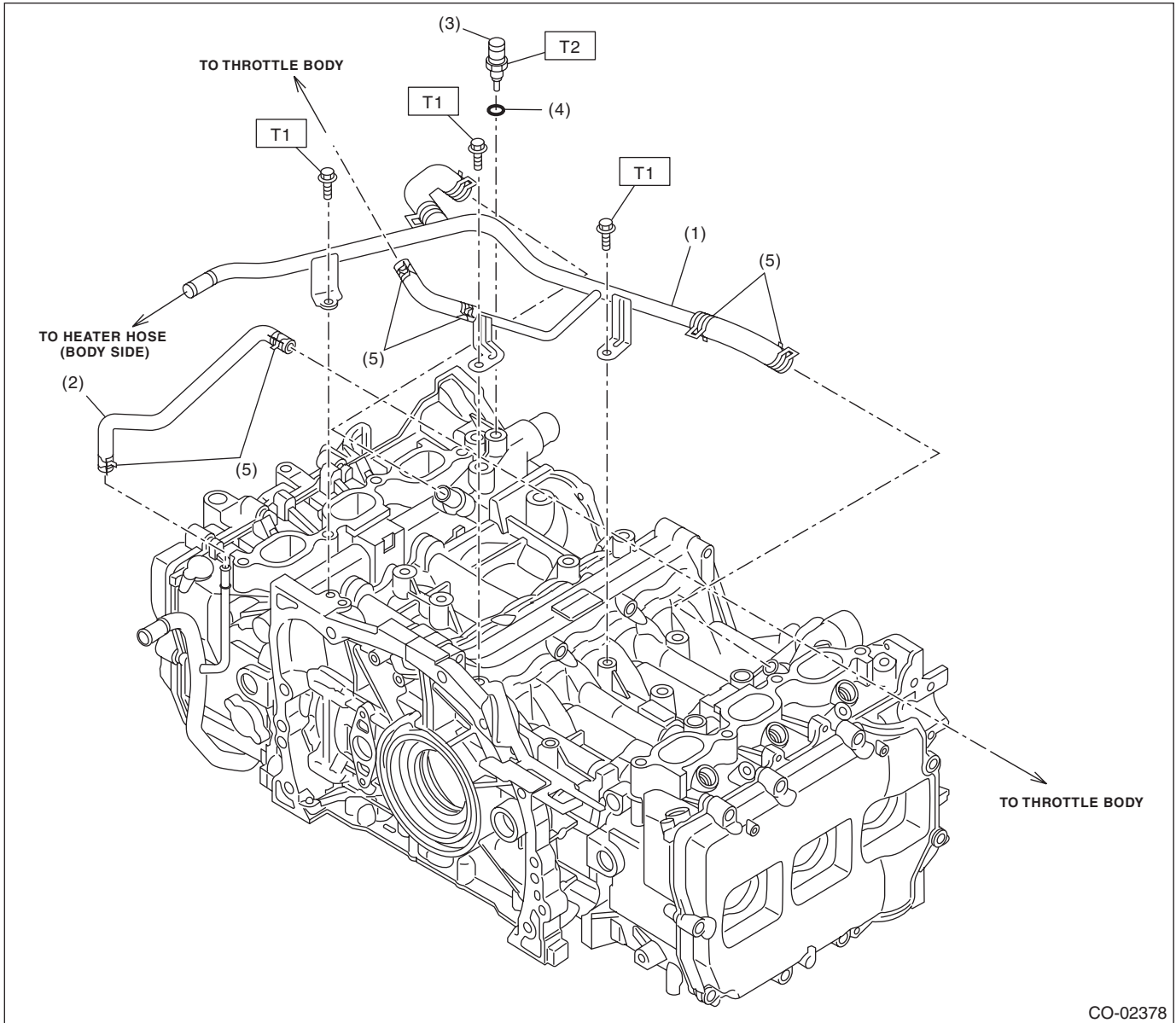
- |                      |                       |
|----------------------|-----------------------|
| (1) Water pump ASSY  | (6) Oil pan upper     |
| (2) O-ring           | (7) Clamp             |
| (3) Thermostat       | (8) Hose              |
| (4) Gasket           | (9) Water return pipe |
| (5) Thermostat cover |                       |

**Tightening torque: N·m (kgf-m, ft-lb)**

**T1: 6.4 (0.65, 4.7)**

**T2: 16 (1.6, 11.8)**

## 2. ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR & HEATER HOSE



- (1) Heater hose pipe
- (2) Preheater hose
- (3) Engine coolant temperature sensor

- (4) Gasket
- (5) Clamp

**Tightening torque: N·m (kgf-m, ft-lb)**

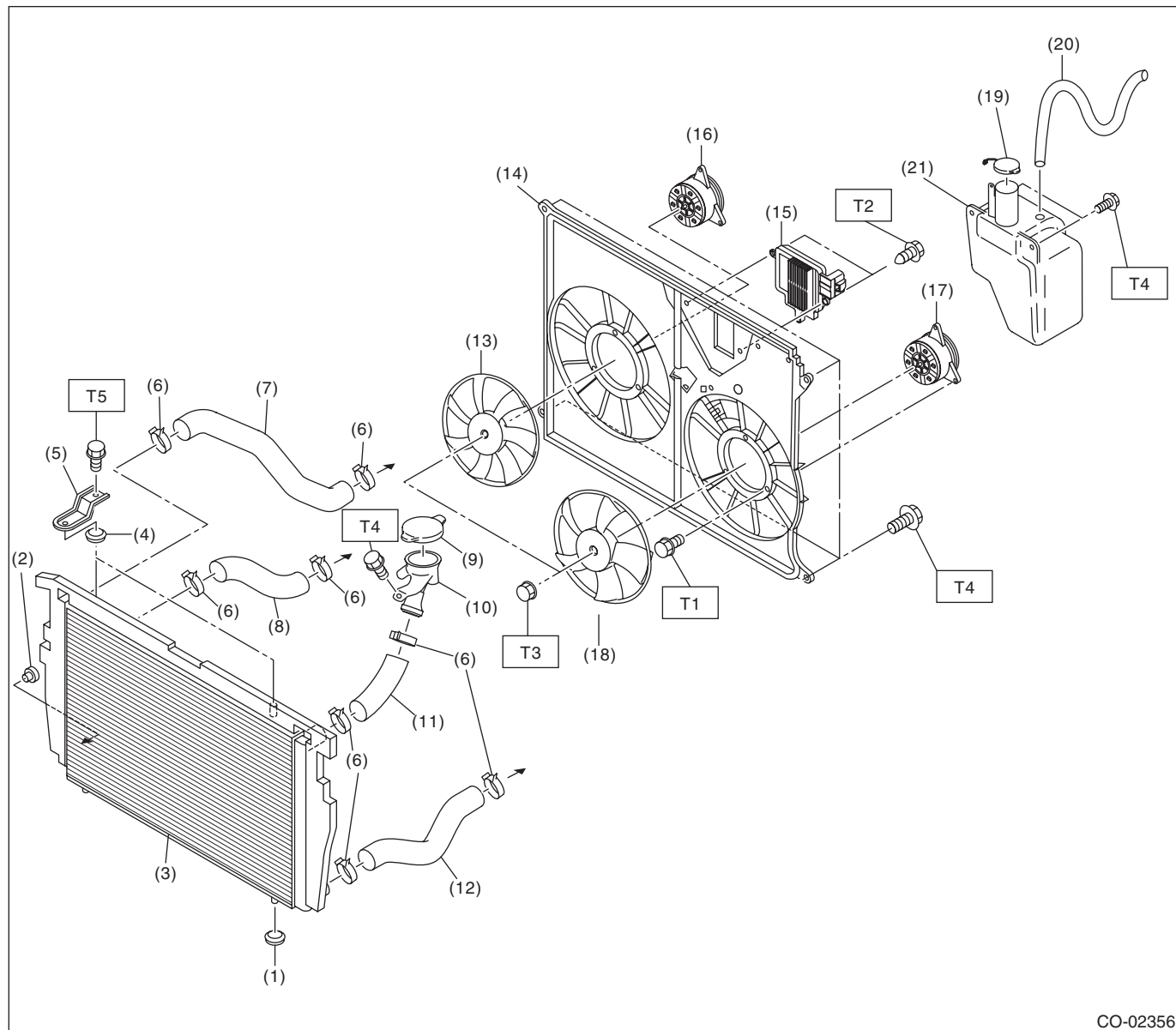
**T1: 19 (1.9, 14.0)**

**T2: 22 (2.2, 16.2)**

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### 3. RADIATOR AND RADIATOR FAN



CO-02356

- |                               |  |                                    |
|-------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|
| (1) Radiator lower cushion    | (11) Radiator hose C                   | (21) Engine coolant reservoir tank |
| (2) Engine coolant drain cock | (12) Radiator hose D                   |                                    |
| (3) Radiator                  | (13) Radiator sub fan                  |                                    |
| (4) Radiator upper cushion    | (14) Radiator fan shroud               |                                    |
| (5) Radiator upper bracket    | (15) Radiator fan control unit         |                                    |
| (6) Clamp                     | (16) Radiator sub fan motor            |                                    |
| (7) Radiator hose A           | (17) Radiator main fan motor           |                                    |
| (8) Radiator hose B           | (18) Radiator main fan                 |                                    |
| (9) Radiator cap              | (19) Engine coolant reservoir tank cap |                                    |
| (10) Radiator hose bracket    | (20) Over flow hose                    |                                    |

#### **Tightening torque: N·m (kgf-m, ft-lb)**

**T1: 3.8 (0.39, 2.8)**

**T2: 2.6 (0.27, 1.9)**

**T3: 6.3 (0.64, 4.6)**

**T4: 7.5 (0.76, 5.5)**

**T5: 12 (1.2, 8.9)**

**C: CAUTION**

- Wear appropriate work clothing, including a cap, protective goggles and protective shoes when performing any work.
- Remove contamination including dirt and corrosion before removal, installation or disassembly.
- Keep the disassembled parts in order and protect them from dust and dirt.
- Before removal, installation or disassembly, be sure to clarify the failure. Avoid unnecessary removal, installation, disassembly and replacement.
- Vehicle components are extremely hot after driving. Be wary of receiving burns from heated parts.
- Be sure to tighten fasteners including bolts and nuts to the specified torque.
- Place shop jacks or rigid racks at the specified points.
- Before disconnecting connectors of sensors or units, be sure to disconnect the ground cable from the battery.

**D: PREPARATION TOOL****1. GENERAL TOOL**

TOOL NAME	REMARKS
Radiator cap tester	Used for measuring pressure.