

## 20. Cylinder Block

### A: REMOVAL

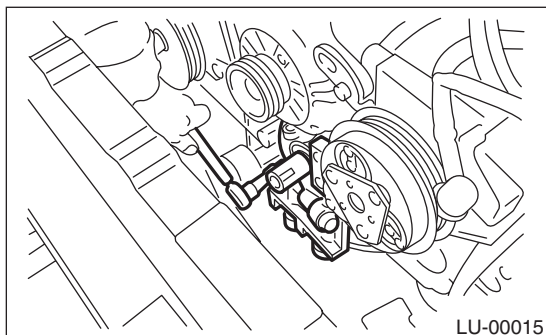
**NOTE:**

Before conducting this procedure, drain the engine oil completely.

- 1) Remove the V-belts. <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-40, REMOVAL, V-belt.>
- 2) Remove the intake manifold. <Ref. to FU(H4DOTC)-16, REMOVAL, Intake Manifold.>
- 3) Remove the crank pulley. <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-47, REMOVAL, Crank Pulley.>
- 4) Remove the timing belt cover. <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-49, REMOVAL, Timing Belt Cover.>
- 5) Remove the timing belt. <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-50, REMOVAL, Timing Belt.>
- 6) Remove the cam sprocket. <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-59, REMOVAL, Cam Sprocket.>
- 7) Remove the crank sprocket. <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-60, REMOVAL, Crank Sprocket.>
- 8) Remove the generator and A/C compressor with their brackets.
- 9) Remove the camshaft. <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-61, REMOVAL, Camshaft.>
- 10) Remove the cylinder head. <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-67, REMOVAL, Cylinder Head.>
- 11) Remove the drive plate. <Ref. to 4AT-68, REMOVAL, Drive Plate.>(AT model)
- 12) Remove the clutch disc and cover. (MT model) <Ref. to CL-10, REMOVAL, Clutch Disc and Cover.>
- 13) Remove the flywheel. (MT model) <Ref. to CL-12, REMOVAL, Flywheel.>
- 14) Remove the oil separator cover.
- 15) Remove the water by-pass pipe for heater.
- 16) Remove the oil filter. <Ref. to LU(H4SO)-29, REMOVAL, Engine Oil Filter.>
- 17) Remove the water pump. <Ref. to CO(H4DOTC)-16, REMOVAL, Water Pump.>
- 18) Remove the bolts which secure oil pump to cylinder block.

**NOTE:**

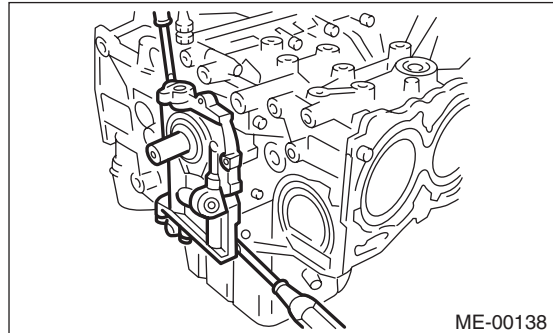
When disassembling and checking the oil pump, loosen the relief valve plug before removing the oil pump.



- 19) Remove the oil pump from cylinder block using a flat tip screwdriver.

**CAUTION:**

**Be careful not to scratch the mating surface of cylinder block and oil pump.**



- 20) Remove the front oil seal from the oil pump.
- 21) Remove the oil pan.
  - (1) Set the part so that the cylinder block LH is on the upper side.
  - (2) Remove the bolts which secure oil pan to cylinder block.
  - (3) Insert an oil pan cutter blade between cylinder block-to-oil pan clearance and remove the oil pan.

**CAUTION:**

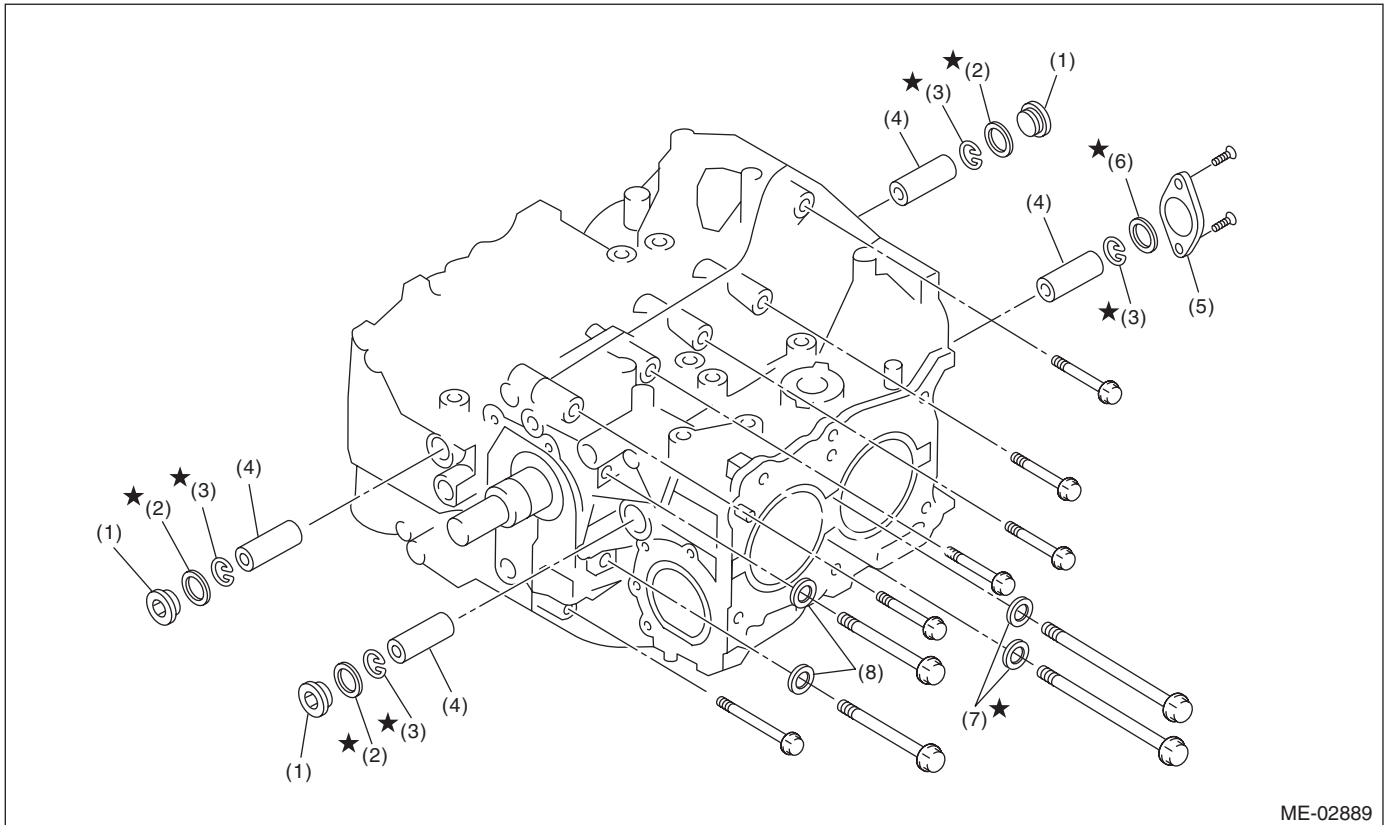
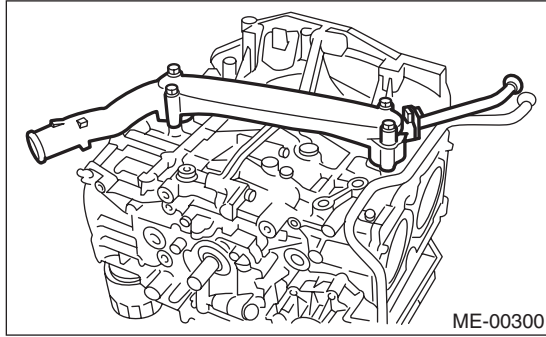
**Do not use a screwdriver or similar tools in place of oil pan cutter.**

- 22) Remove the oil strainer.
- 23) Remove the baffle plate.
- 24) Remove the water tank pipe assembly.

# Cylinder Block

## MECHANICAL

25) Remove the water pipe assembly.

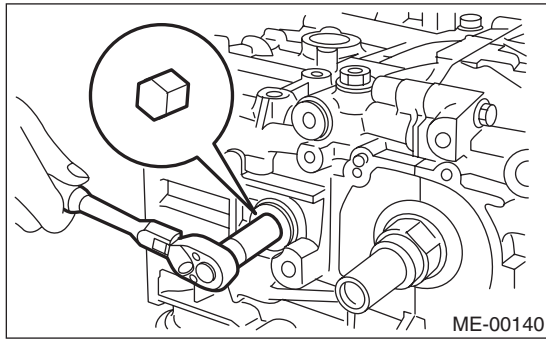


- (1) Service hole plug
- (2) Gasket
- (3) Snap ring

- (4) Piston pin
- (5) Service hole cover
- (6) O-ring

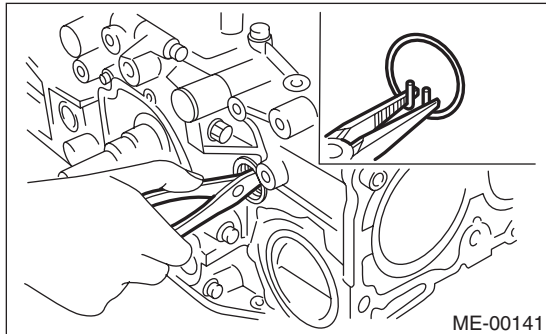
- (7) Seal washer
- (8) Washer

26) Remove the service hole plugs using a hexagon wrench [14 mm].



27) Remove the service hole cover.

28) Rotate the crankshaft to bring #1 and #2 pistons to bottom dead center position, then remove the piston snap ring through service hole of #1 and #2 cylinders.

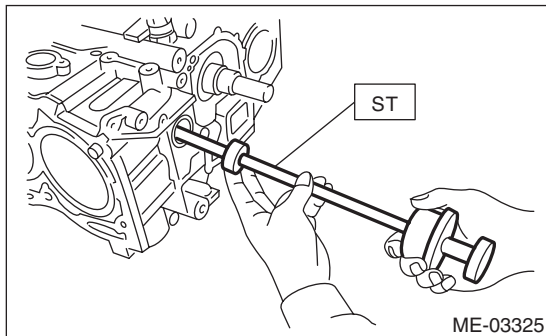


29) Draw out the piston pin from #1 and #2 pistons using ST.

ST 499097700 PISTON PIN REMOVER ASSY

**NOTE:**

Be careful not to confuse the original combination of piston, piston pin and cylinder.



30) Similarly draw out the piston pins from #3 and #4 pistons.

31) Remove the cylinder block connecting bolt on the RH side.

32) Loosen the cylinder block connecting bolt on the LH side by 2 to 3 turns.

33) Set the part so that the cylinder block LH is on the upper side, and remove the cylinder block connecting bolt.

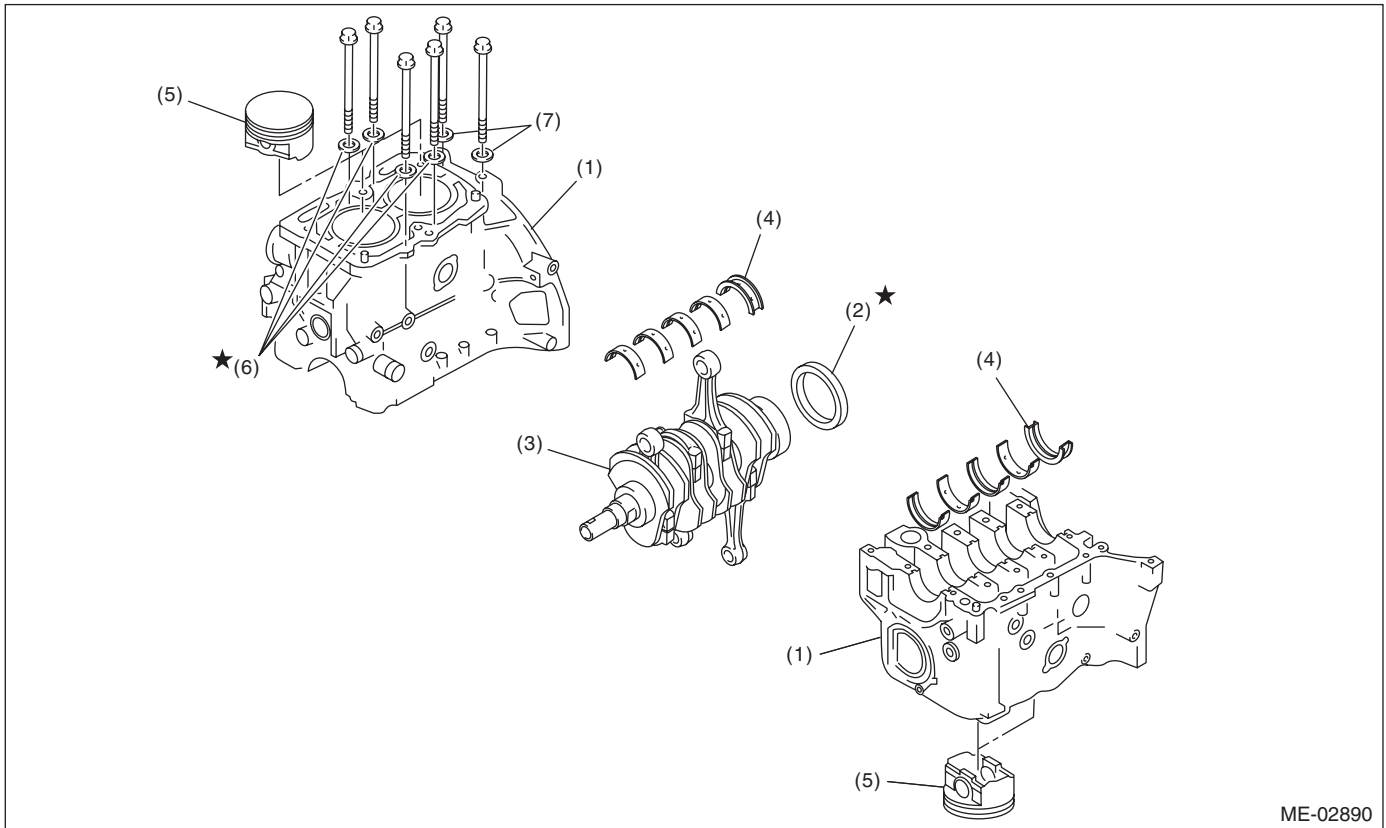
# Cylinder Block

## MECHANICAL

34) Separate the cylinder block LH and RH.

### NOTE:

When separating the cylinder block, do not allow the connecting rod to fall or damage the cylinder block.



ME-02890

- |                    |                        |            |
|--------------------|------------------------|------------|
| (1) Cylinder block | (4) Crankshaft bearing | (7) Washer |
| (2) Rear oil seal  | (5) Piston             |            |
| (3) Crankshaft     | (6) Seal washer        |            |

35) Remove the rear oil seal.

36) Remove the crankshaft together with connecting rod.

37) Remove the crankshaft bearings from cylinder block using a hammer handle.

### NOTE:

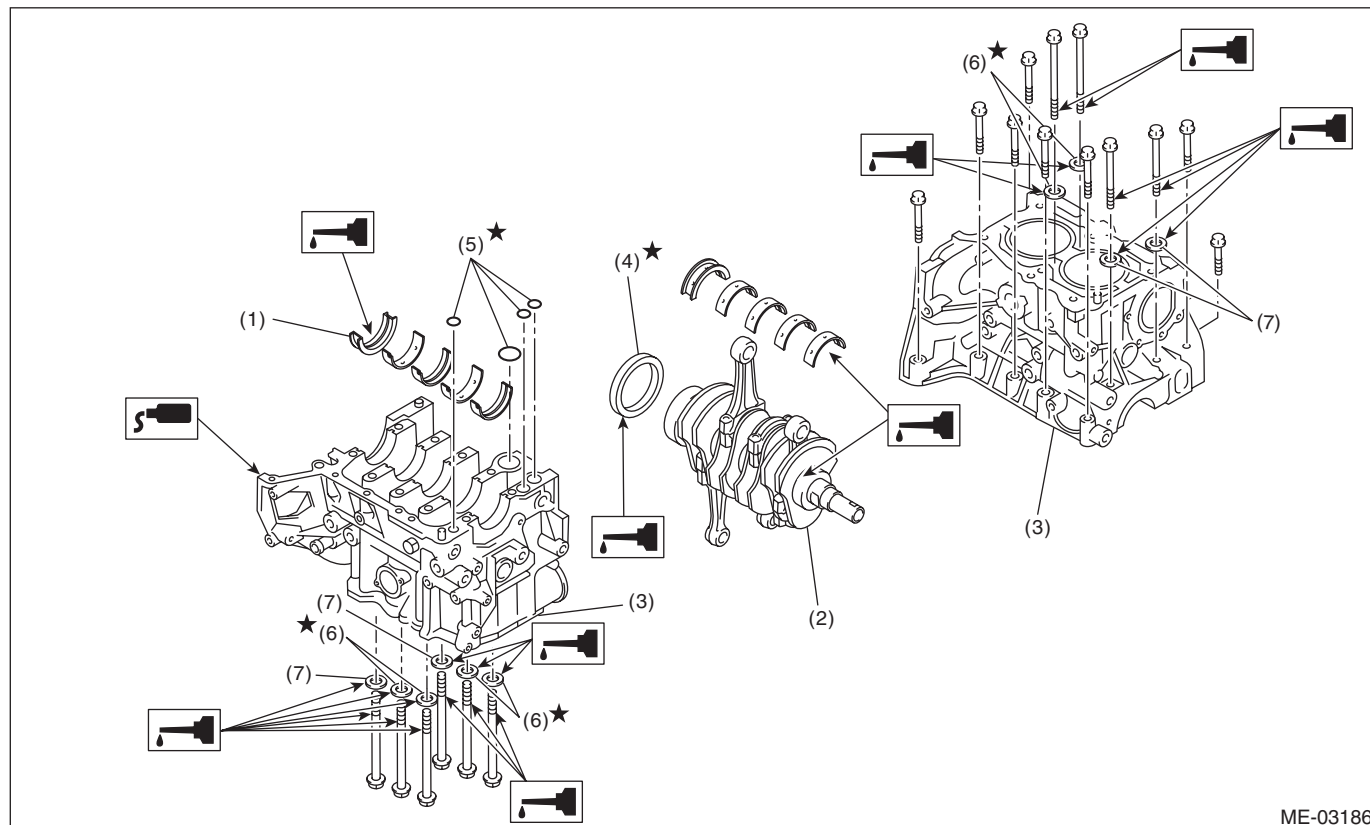
- Press the crankshaft bearing at the end opposite to locking lip to remove.
- Be careful not to confuse the crankshaft bearing combination.

38) Remove each piston from the cylinder block using a wooden bar or hammer handle.

### NOTE:

Be careful not to confuse the original combination of piston and cylinder.

## B: INSTALLATION



ME-03186

- |                        |                   |
|------------------------|-------------------|
| (1) Crankshaft bearing | (4) Rear oil seal |
| (2) Crankshaft         | (5) O-ring        |
| (3) Cylinder block     | (6) Seal washer   |

- (7) Washer

- 1) Remove oil on the mating surface of cylinder block before installation. Apply a coat of engine oil to the bearing and crankshaft journal.
- 2) Position the crankshaft and O-ring on cylinder block RH.

**NOTE:**

Use new O-rings.

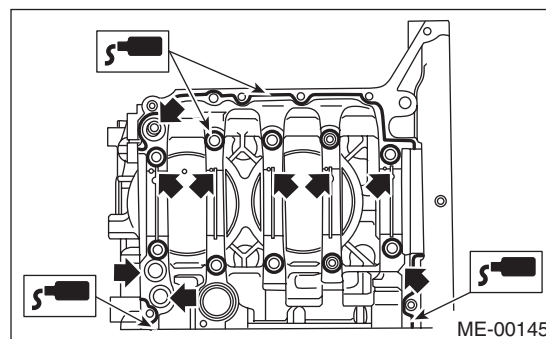
- 3) Apply liquid gasket to the mating surfaces of cylinder block RH, and position cylinder block LH.

**NOTE:**

- Install within 5 min. after applying liquid gasket.
- Do not allow liquid gasket to jut into O-ring grooves, oil passages, bearing grooves, etc.

**Liquid gasket:**

**THREE BOND 1217G (Part No. K0877Y0100) or equivalent**



ME-00145

- 4) Apply a coat of engine oil to the washer and bolt thread.

**NOTE:**

Use a new seal washer.

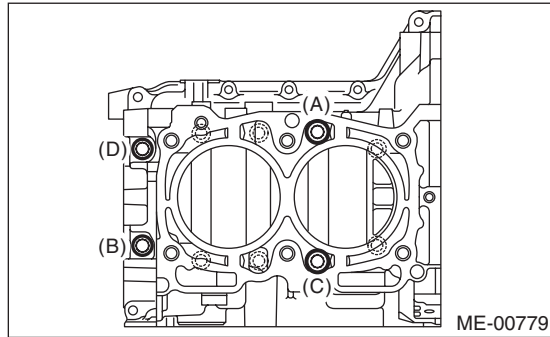
- 5) Tighten the 10 mm cylinder block connecting bolts on the LH side (A — D) in alphabetical order.

# Cylinder Block

## MECHANICAL

### Tightening torque:

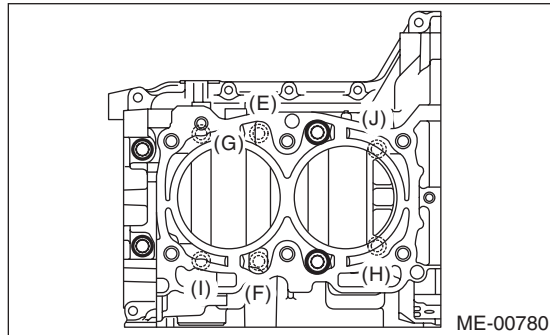
**10 N·m (1.0 kgf-m, 7.4 ft-lb)**



6) Tighten the 10 mm cylinder block connecting bolts on the RH side (E — J) in alphabetical order.

### Tightening torque:

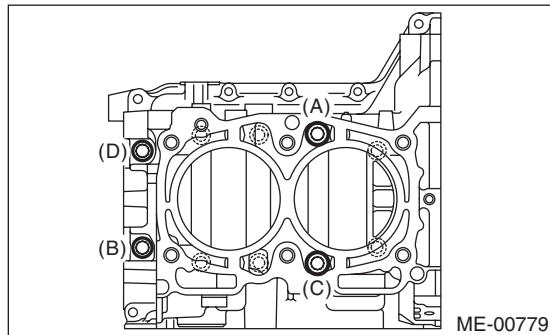
**10 N·m (1.0 kgf-m, 7.4 ft-lb)**



7) Tighten the LH side cylinder block connecting bolts (A — D) further in alphabetical order.

### Tightening torque:

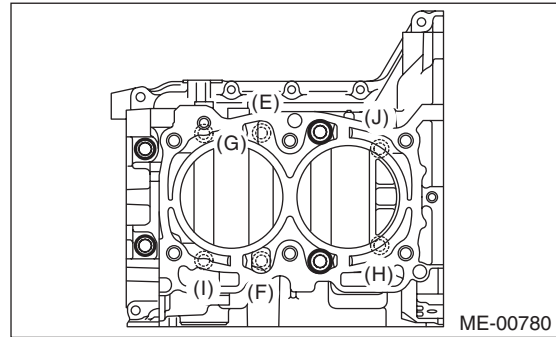
**18 N·m (1.8 kgf-m, 13.3 ft-lb)**



8) Tighten the RH side cylinder block connecting bolts (E — J) further in alphabetical order.

### Tightening torque:

**18 N·m (1.8 kgf-m, 13.3 ft-lb)**



9) Tighten the LH side cylinder block connecting bolts (A — D) further in alphabetical order.

- (A), (C): Angle tightening

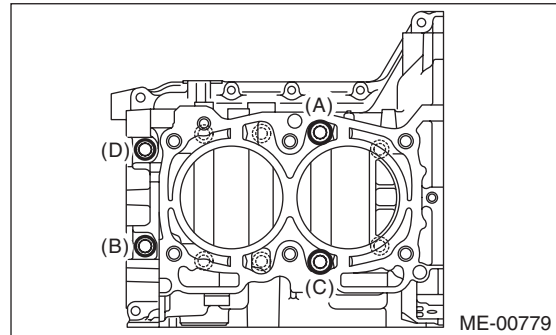
### Tightening angle:

**90°**

- (B), (D): Torque tightening

### Tightening torque:

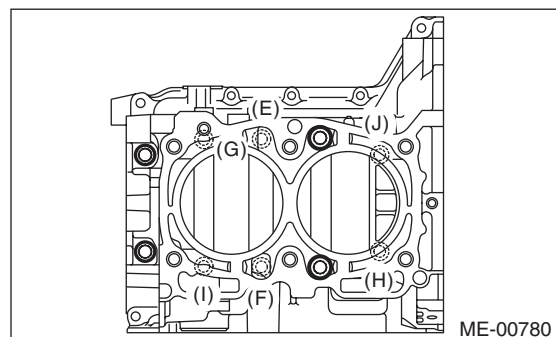
**40 N·m (4.1 kgf-m, 29.5 ft-lb)**



10) Tighten the RH side cylinder block connecting bolts (E — J) further in alphabetical order.

### Tightening angle:

**90°**

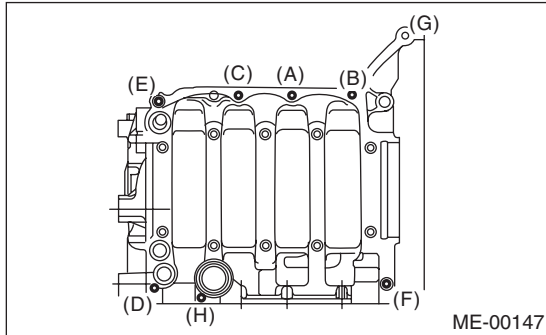


11) Tighten the 8 mm and 6 mm cylinder block connecting bolts on the LH side (A — H) in alphabetical order.

## Tightening torque:

(A) — (G): 25 N·m (2.5 kgf-m, 18.4 ft-lb)

(H): 6.4 N·m (0.7 kgf-m, 4.7 ft-lb)



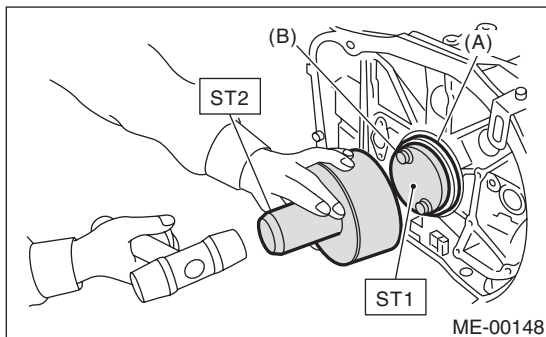
12) Apply a coat of engine oil to the oil seal periphery and install the rear oil seal using ST1 and ST2.

### NOTE:

Use a new rear oil seal.

ST1 499597100 CRANKSHAFT OIL SEAL GUIDE

ST2 499587200 CRANKSHAFT OIL SEAL INSTALLER

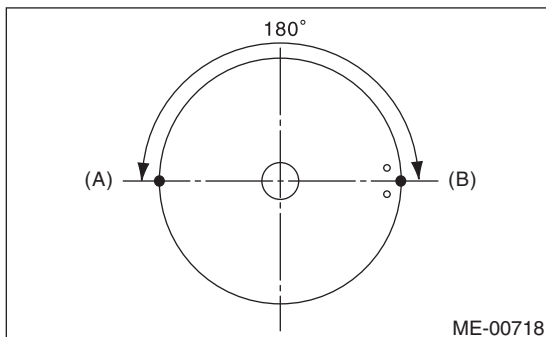


(A) Rear oil seal

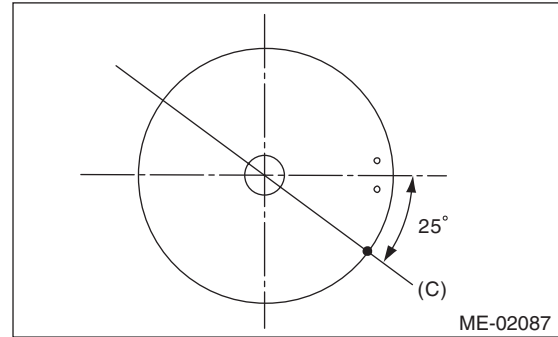
(B) Flywheel attachment bolt

13) Position the top ring gap at (A) or (B) in the figure.

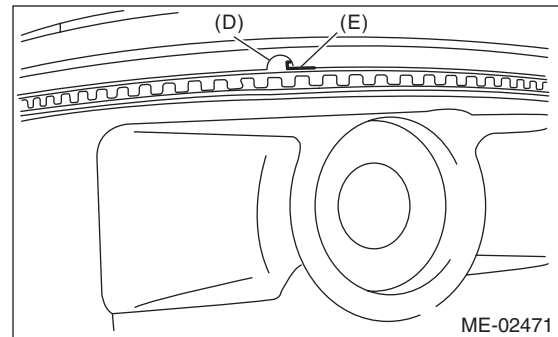
14) Position the second ring gap at 180° on the reverse side the top ring gap.



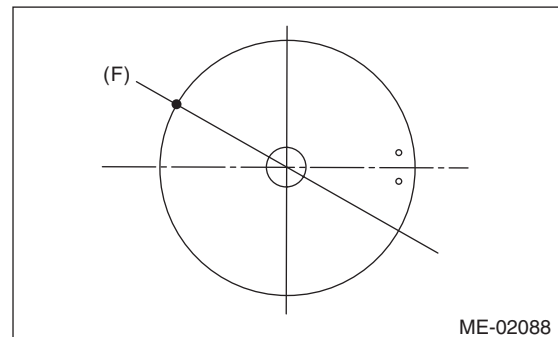
15) Position the upper rail gap at (C) in the figure.



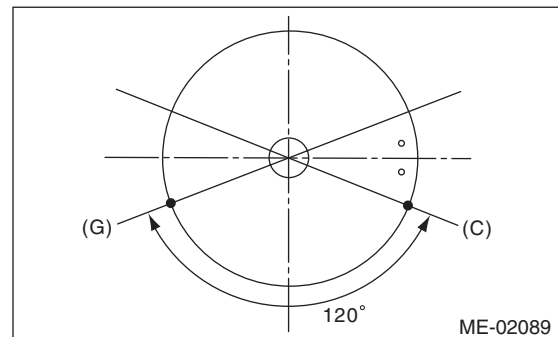
16) Align the upper rail spin stopper (E) to the side hole (D) on the piston.



17) Position the expander gap at (F) in the figure on the 180° opposite direction of (C).



18) Set the lower rail gap at position (G), located 120° clockwise from (C) in the figure.



### NOTE:

- Make sure ring gaps do not face the same direction.
- Make sure ring gaps are not within the piston skirt area.



# Cylinder Block

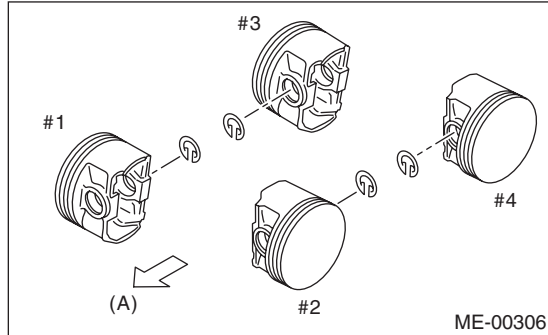
## MECHANICAL

19) Install the snap ring.

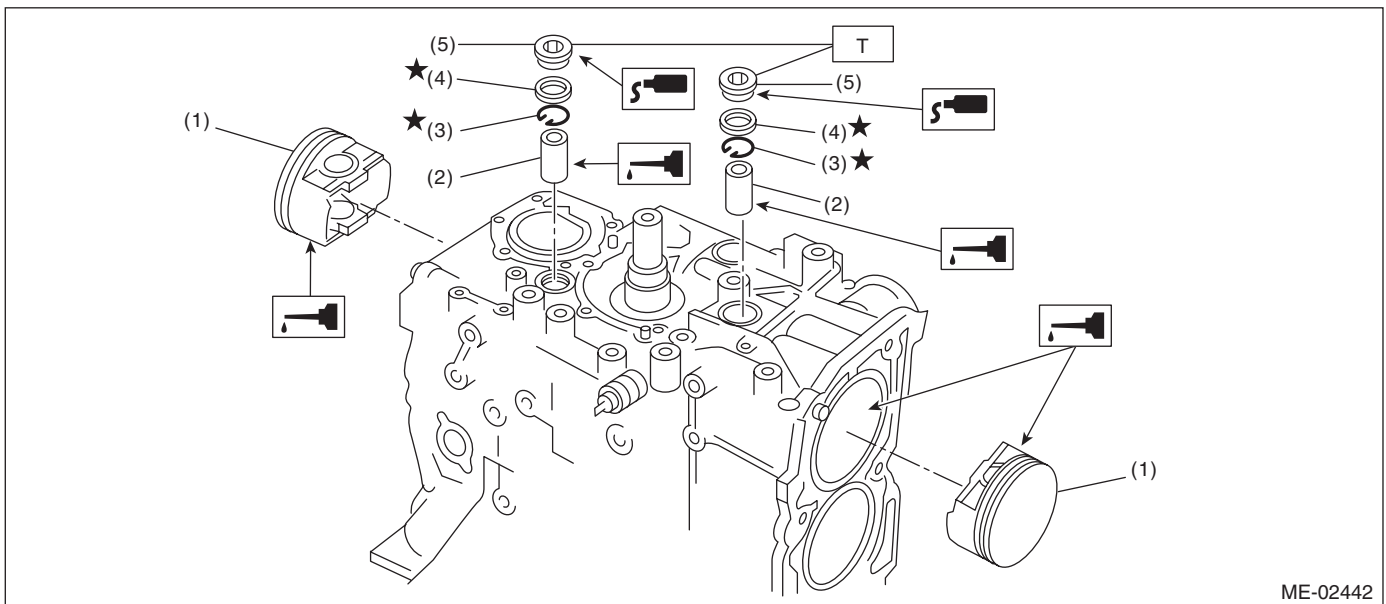
Before positioning the piston on the cylinder block, attach the snap ring in the service hole of the cylinder block, and the piston hole on the opposite side.

### NOTE:

Use new snap rings.



(A) Front side



- |                |                       |
|----------------|-----------------------|
| (1) Piston     | (4) Gasket            |
| (2) Piston pin | (5) Service hole plug |
| (3) Snap ring  |                       |

**Tightening torque: N·m (kgf-m, ft-lb)**  
**T: 70 (7.1, 51.6)**



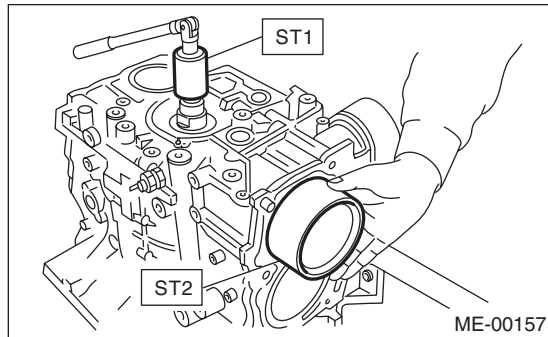
## 20) Install the piston.

- (1) Set the parts so that the #1 and #2 cylinders are on the upper side.
- (2) Using the ST1, turn the crankshaft so that #1 and #2 connecting rods are set at bottom dead center.

ST1 499987500 CRANKSHAFT SOCKET

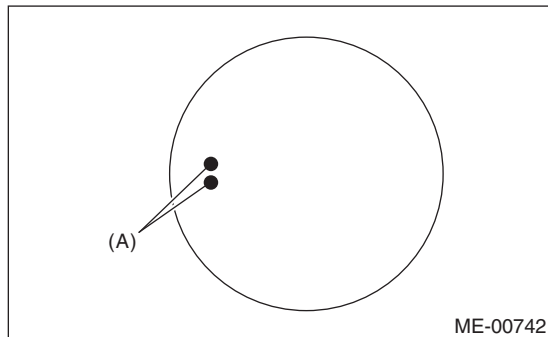
- (3) Apply a coat of engine oil to the pistons and cylinders and insert pistons in their cylinders using ST2.

ST2 498747300 PISTON GUIDE



### NOTE:

Face the piston front mark towards the front of the engine.

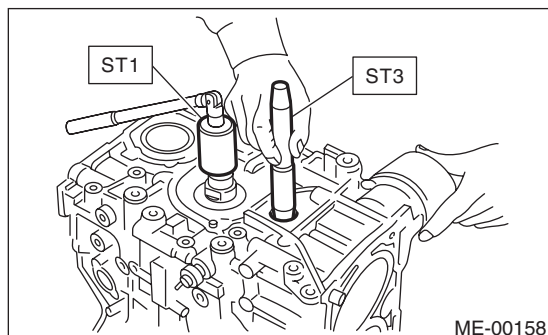


(A) Front mark

## 21) Install the piston pin.

- (1) Apply a coat of engine oil to ST3.
- (2) Insert ST3 into the service hole to align the piston pin hole and the connecting rod small end.

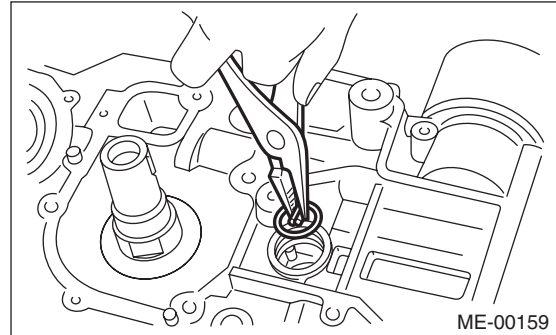
ST3 499017100 PISTON PIN GUIDE



- (3) Apply a coat of engine oil to piston pin, and insert the piston pin into piston and connecting rod through service hole.
- (4) Install the snap ring.

### NOTE:

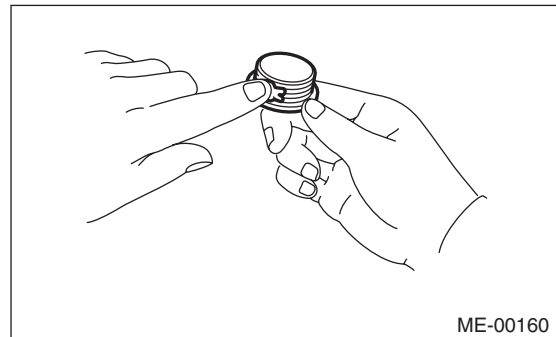
Use new snap rings.



- (5) Apply liquid gasket to the threaded portion of the service hole plug.

### Liquid gasket:

**THREE BOND 1105 (Part No. 004403010) or equivalent**



# Cylinder Block

## MECHANICAL

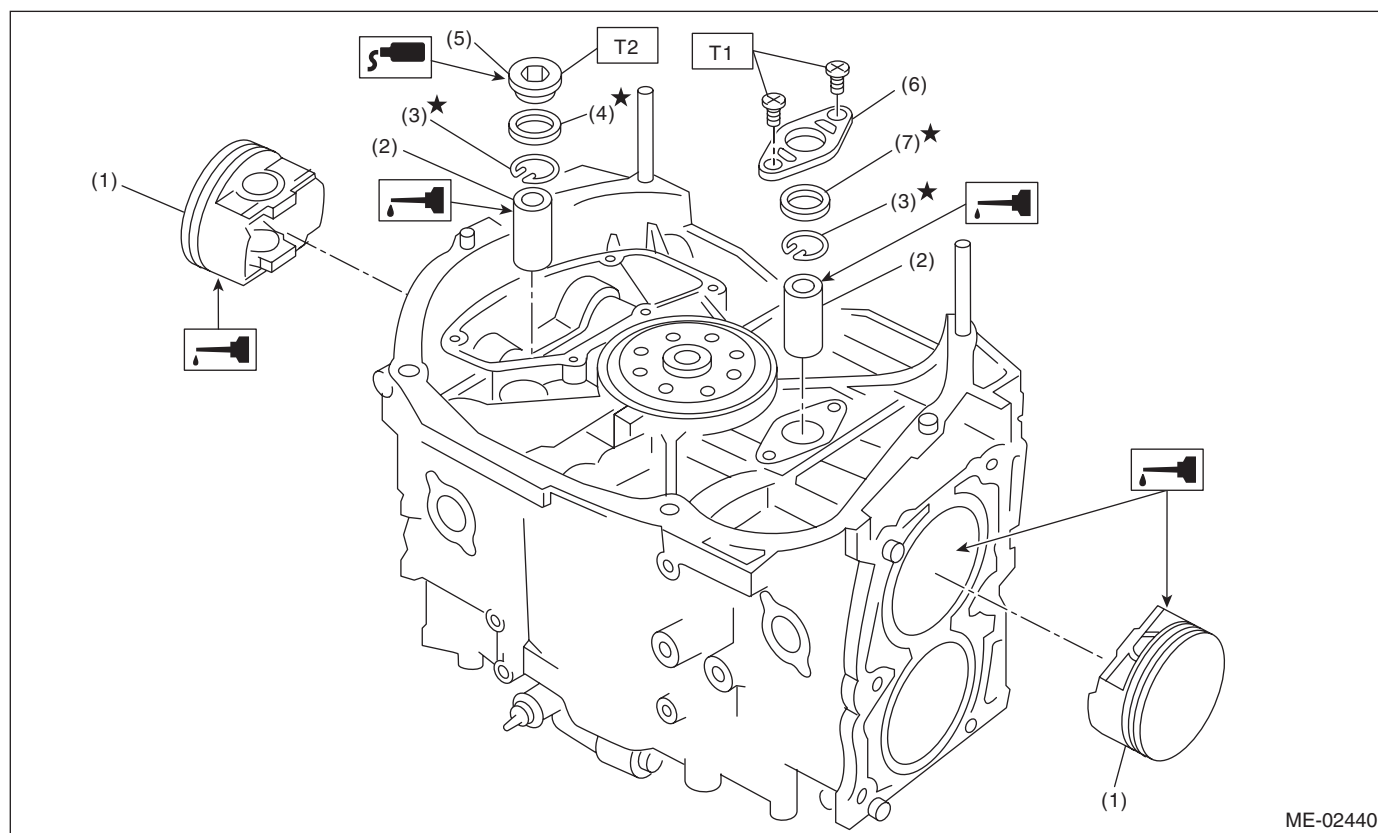
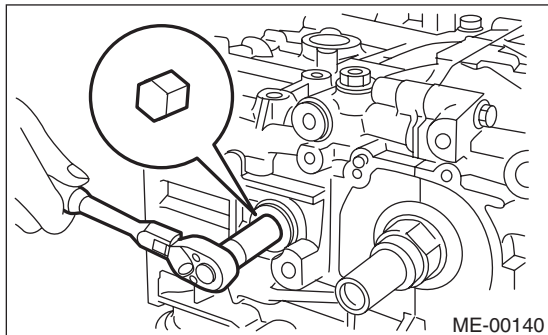
(6) Install the service hole plug and gasket.

### NOTE:

Use a new gasket.

### Tightening torque:

**70 N·m (7.1 kgf-m, 51.6 ft-lb)**



- |                |                        |
|----------------|------------------------|
| (1) Piston     | (5) Service hole plug  |
| (2) Piston pin | (6) Service hole cover |
| (3) Snap ring  | (7) O-ring             |
| (4) Gasket     |                        |

### Tightening torque: N·m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

**T1: 6.4 (0.7, 4.7)**

**T2: 70 (7.1, 51.6)**

- (7) Set the parts so that the #3 and #4 cylinders are on the upper side. Following the same procedures as used for #1 and #2 cylinders, install the pistons and piston pins.  
(8) Install the service hole cover.

**NOTE:**

Use new O-rings.

**Tightening torque:**

**6.4 N·m (0.7 kgf-m, 4.7 ft-lb)**

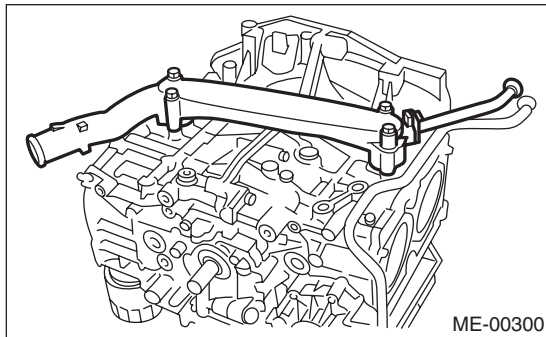
- 22) Install the water pipe assembly.

**NOTE:**

Use new O-rings.

**Tightening torque:**

**6.4 N·m (0.7 kgf-m, 4.7 ft-lb)**



- 23) Install the water tank pipe assembly.

**Tightening torque:**

**6.4 N·m (0.7 kgf-m, 4.7 ft-lb)**

- 24) Install the baffle plate.

**Tightening torque:**

**6.4 N·m (0.7 kgf-m, 4.7 ft-lb)**

- 25) Install the oil strainer.

**NOTE:**

Use new O-rings.

**Tightening torque:**

**10 N·m (1.0 kgf-m, 7.4 ft-lb)**

- 26) Tighten the oil strainer stay together with the baffle plate.

**Tightening torque:**

**6.4 N·m (0.7 kgf-m, 4.7 ft-lb)**

- 27) Apply liquid gasket to the mating surfaces of oil pan, and install the oil pan.

**NOTE:**

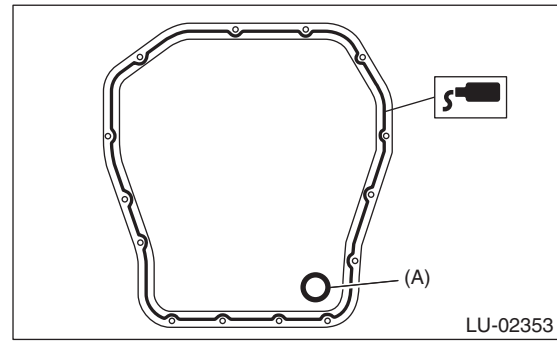
Install within 5 min. after applying liquid gasket.

**Liquid gasket:**

**THREE BOND 1217G (Part No. K0877Y0100)  
or equivalent**

**Tightening torque:**

**5 N·m (0.5 kgf-m, 3.7 ft-lb)**



(A) Gasket

- 28) Apply liquid gasket to the mating surface of oil separator cover and the threaded portion of bolt (A) shown in the figure (when reusing the bolt), and then install the oil separator cover.

**NOTE:**

- Install within 5 min. after applying liquid gasket.
- Use new oil separator cover.

**Liquid gasket:**

**Mating surface**

**THREE BOND 1217G (Part No.**

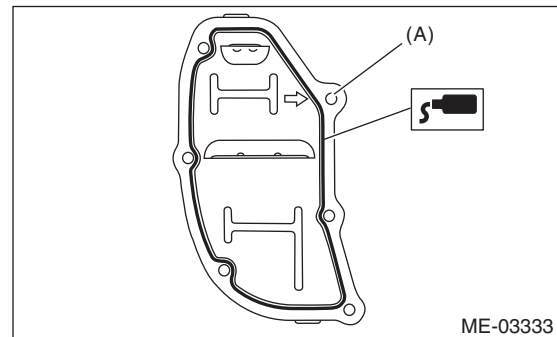
**K0877Y0100) or equivalent**

**Bolt thread (A) (when reusing the bolt)**

**THREE BOND 1324 (Part No. 004403042) or  
equivalent**

**Tightening torque:**

**6.4 N·m (0.7 kgf-m, 4.7 ft-lb)**



- 29) Install the drive plate. <Ref. to 4AT-68, INSTALLATION, Drive Plate.>(AT model)

- 30) Install the flywheel. (MT model) <Ref. to CL-12, INSTALLATION, Flywheel.>

- 31) Install the clutch disc and cover. (MT model) <Ref. to CL-10, INSTALLATION, Clutch Disc and Cover.>

- 32) Install the oil pump.

- (1) Using the ST, install the front oil seal.

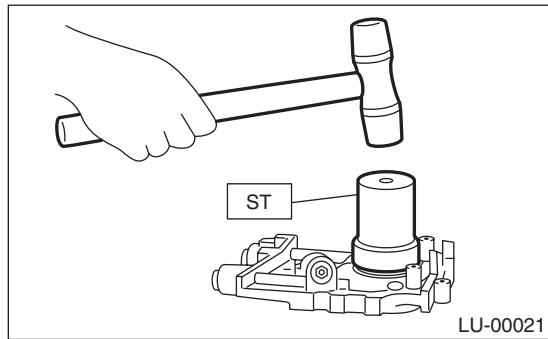
ST 499587100 OIL SEAL INSTALLER

# Cylinder Block

## MECHANICAL

### NOTE:

Use a new front oil seal.



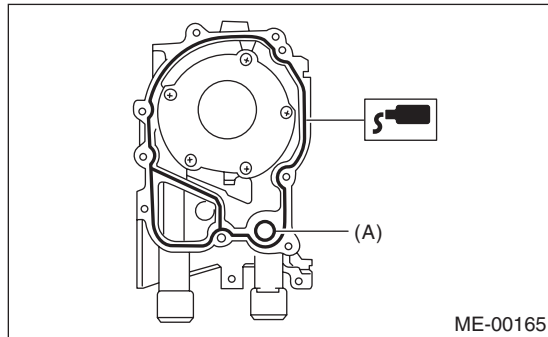
(2) Apply liquid gasket to the mating surfaces of oil pump.

### NOTE:

Install within 5 min. after applying liquid gasket.

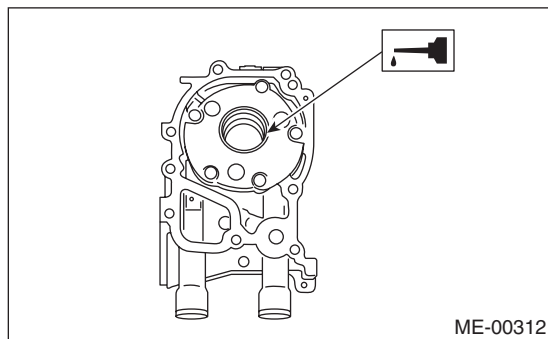
### Liquid gasket:

**THREE BOND 1217G (Part No. K0877Y0100) or equivalent**



(A) O-ring

(3) Apply a coat of engine oil to the inside of oil seal.



(4) Install the oil pump to cylinder block. Be careful not to damage the oil seal during installation.

### NOTE:

- Make sure the oil seal lip is not folded.
- Align the flat surface of oil pump's inner rotor with crankshaft before installation.
- Use new O-rings and oil seals.
- Do not forget to assemble O-rings.

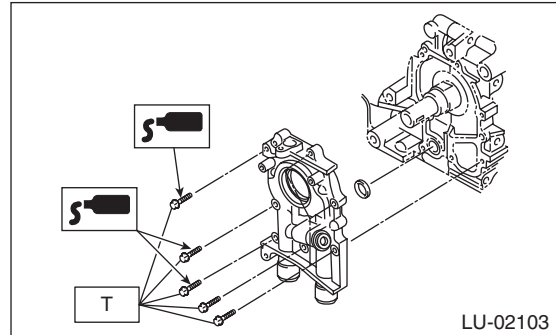
(5) Apply liquid gasket to the three bolts thread shown in figure. (when reusing bolts)

### Liquid gasket:

**THREE BOND 1324 (Part No. 004403042) or equivalent**

### Tightening torque:

**6.4 N·m (0.7 kgf-m, 4.7 ft-lb)**



33) Install the water pump and gasket.

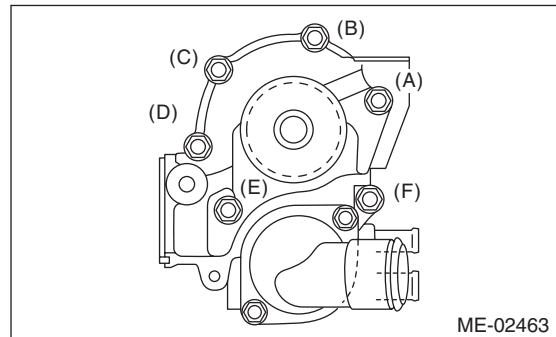
### NOTE:

- When installing the water pump, tighten bolts in two stages in alphabetical order as shown in the figure.
- Use a new gasket.

### Tightening torque:

**First: 12 N·m (1.2 kgf-m, 8.9 ft-lb)**

**Second: 12 N·m (1.2 kgf-m, 8.9 ft-lb)**



34) Install the water by-pass pipe for heater.

### Tightening torque:

**6.4 N·m (0.7 kgf-m, 4.7 ft-lb)**

35) Install the oil filter. <Ref. to LU(H4SO)-29, INSTALLATION, Engine Oil Filter.>

36) Install the cylinder head. <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-67, INSTALLATION, Cylinder Head.>

37) Install the camshaft. <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-62, INSTALLATION, Camshaft.>

38) Install the generator and A/C compressor with their brackets.

### Tightening torque:

**36 N·m (3.7 kgf-m, 26.6 ft-lb)**

- 39) Install the crank sprocket. <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-60, INSTALLATION, Crank Sprocket.>
- 40) Install the cam sprocket. <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-59, INSTALLATION, Cam Sprocket.>
- 41) Install the timing belt. <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-52, INSTALLATION, Timing Belt.>
- 42) Adjust the valve clearance. <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-28, ADJUSTMENT, Valve Clearance.>
- 43) Install the rocker cover.

- (1) Install the rocker cover gasket to the rocker cover. (Outer section and ignition coil section)

**NOTE:**

Use a new rocker cover gasket.

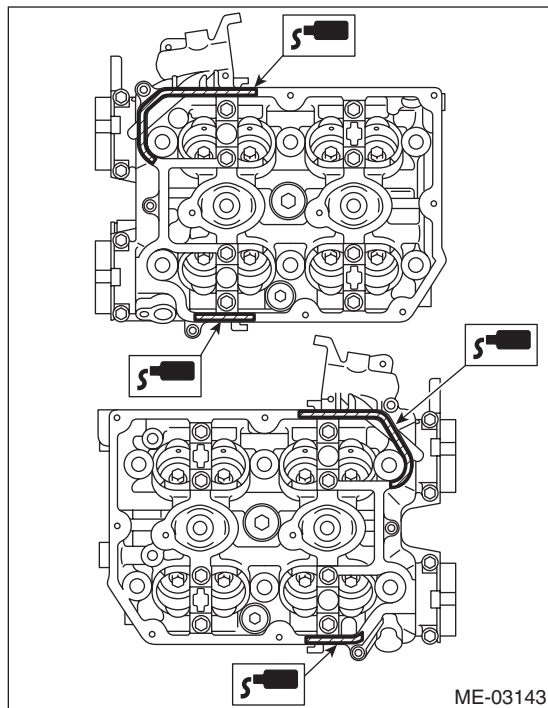
- (2) Apply liquid gasket to the specified point of the cylinder head.

**NOTE:**

Install within 5 min. after applying liquid gasket.

**Liquid gasket:**

**THREE BOND 1217G (Part No. K0877Y0100)  
or equivalent**

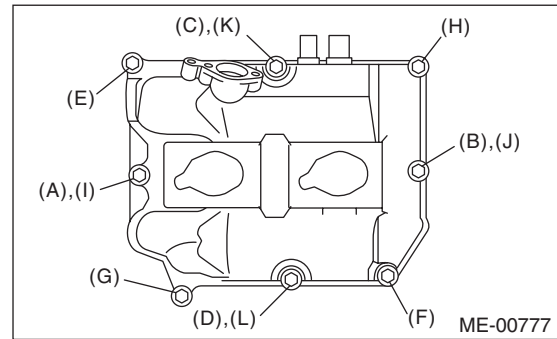


- (3) Install the rocker cover onto cylinder heads. Ensure the gasket is properly positioned during installation.

- (4) Temporarily tighten the rocker cover tightening bolts in alphabetical order shown in the figure, and then tighten to specified torque in alphabetical order.

**Tightening torque:**

**6.4 N·m (0.7 kgf-m, 4.7 ft-lb)**



- 44) Install the timing belt cover. <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-49, INSTALLATION, Timing Belt Cover.>

- 45) Install the crank pulley. <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-47, INSTALLATION, Crank Pulley.>

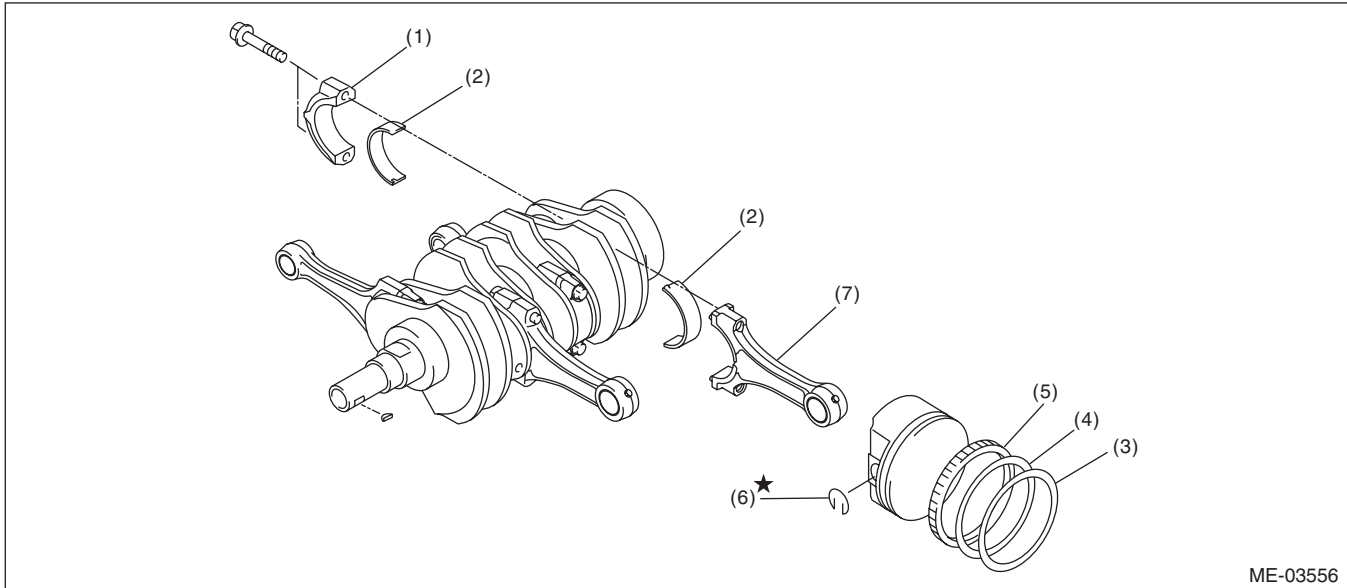
- 46) Install the intake manifold. <Ref. to FU(H4DOTC)-20, INSTALLATION, Intake Manifold.>

- 47) Install the V-belts. <Ref. to ME(H4DOTC)-40, INSTALLATION, V-belt.>

# Cylinder Block

## MECHANICAL

### C: DISASSEMBLY



ME-03556

- |                            |                 |                    |
|----------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| (1) Connecting rod cap     | (4) Second ring | (6) Snap ring      |
| (2) Connecting rod bearing | (5) Oil ring    | (7) Connecting rod |
| (3) Top ring               |                 |                    |

- 1) Remove the connecting rod cap.
- 2) Remove the connecting rod bearing.

#### NOTE:

Keep the removed connecting rods, connecting rod caps and bearings in order so that they are kept in their original combinations/groups, and not mixed together.

3) Remove the piston rings using piston ring expander.

4) Remove the oil ring by hand.

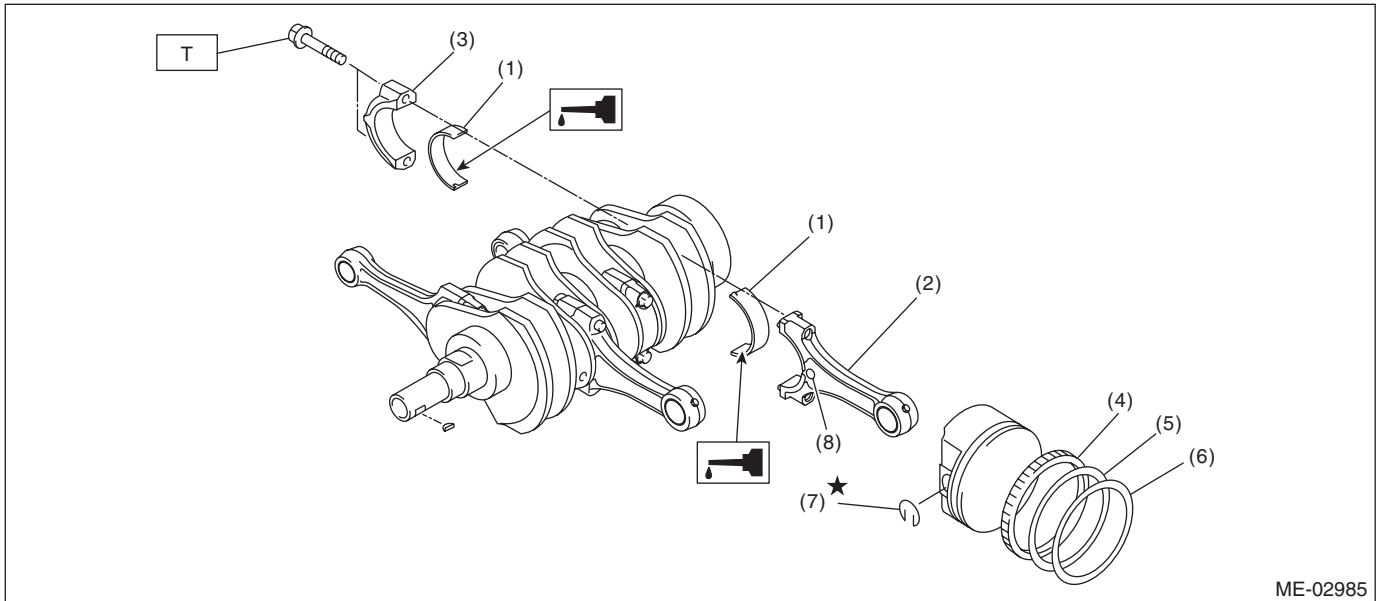
#### NOTE:

Arrange the removed piston rings in proper order, to prevent confusion.

5) Remove the snap ring.



## D: ASSEMBLY



ME-02985

- |                            |                 |
|----------------------------|-----------------|
| (1) Connecting rod bearing | (5) Second ring |
| (2) Connecting rod         | (6) Top ring    |
| (3) Connecting rod cap     | (7) Snap ring   |
| (4) Oil ring               | (8) Side mark   |

**Tightening torque: N·m (kgf-m, ft-lb)**  
**T: 52 (5.3, 38.4)**

- 1) Apply engine oil to the surface of the connecting rod bearings, and install the connecting rod bearings on connecting rods and connecting rod caps.
- 2) Position each connecting rod with the side with a side mark facing forward, and install it.
- 3) Attach the connecting rod cap and tighten it with connecting rod bolt. Make sure the arrow on connecting rod cap faces the front during installation.

### NOTE:

- Each connecting rod has its own mating cap. Make sure that they are assembled correctly by checking their matching number.
- When tightening the connecting rod bolts, apply oil on the threads.

### Tightening torque:

**52 N·m (5.3 kgf-m, 38.4 ft-lb)**

- 4) Install the oil ring upper rail, expander and lower rail by hand.
- 5) Install the second ring and top ring using piston ring expander.

### NOTE:

Assemble so that the piston ring mark "R" faces the top side of the piston.

## E: INSPECTION

### 1. CYLINDER BLOCK

- 1) Check for cracks or damage. Use liquid penetrant tester on the important sections to check for fissures. Check that there are no marks of gas leaking or water leaking on gasket installing surface.
- 2) Check the oil passages for clogging.
- 3) Inspect the cylinder head surface that mates with cylinder block for warping by using a straight edge, and correct by grinding if necessary.

### Warping limit:

**0.025 mm (0.00098 in)**

### Grinding limit:

**0.1 mm (0.004 in)**

### Standard height of cylinder block:

**201.0 mm (7.91 in)**

### 2. CYLINDER AND PISTON

- 1) The cylinder bore size is stamped on the front upper face of the cylinder block.

### NOTE:

- Measurement should be performed at a temperature of 20°C (68°F).
- Standard sized pistons are classified into two grades, "A" and "B". These grades should be used as guide lines in selecting a standard piston.



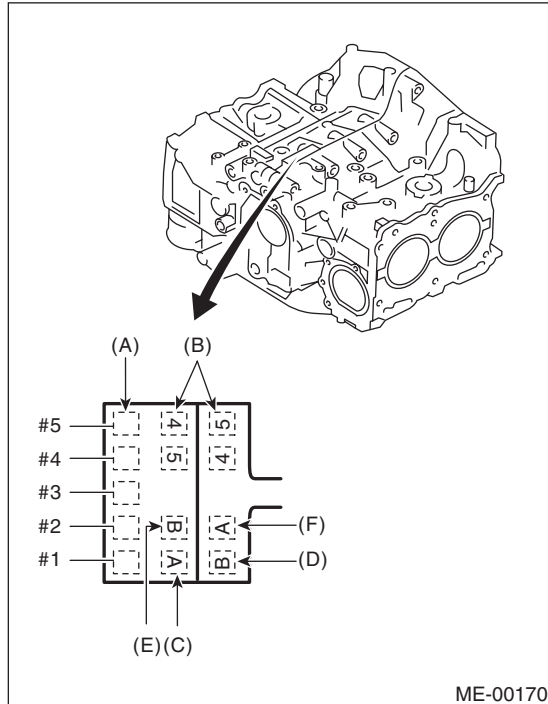
# Cylinder Block

## MECHANICAL

### Standard diameter:

**A: 99.505 — 99.515 mm (3.9175 — 3.9179 in)**

**B: 99.495 — 99.505 mm (3.9171 — 3.9175 in)**



ME-00170

- (A) Main journal size mark
- (B) Cylinder block (RH) – (LH) combination mark
- (C) #1 cylinder bore size mark
- (D) #2 cylinder bore size mark
- (E) #3 cylinder bore size mark
- (F) #4 cylinder bore size mark

2) Measure inner diameter of each cylinder.

Measure the inner diameter of each cylinder in both the thrust and piston pin directions at the heights as shown in the figure, using a cylinder bore gauge.

### NOTE:

Measurement should be performed at a temperature of 20°C (68°F).

### Taper:

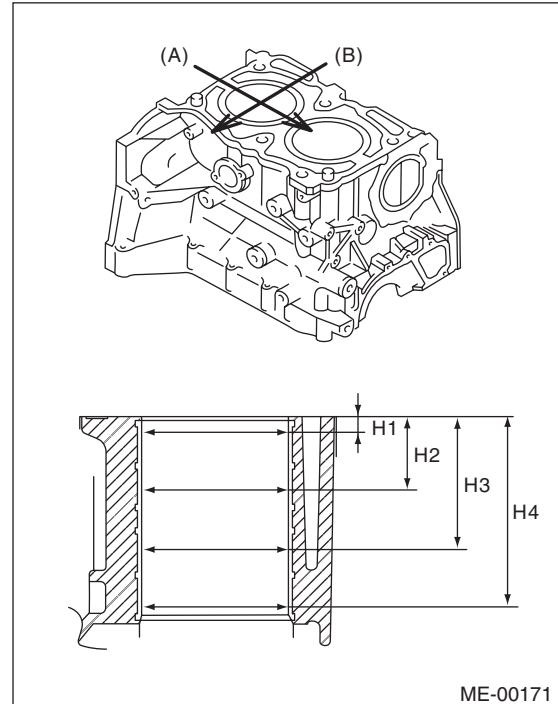
#### Standard

**0.015 mm (0.0006 in)**

### Out-of-roundness:

#### Standard

**0.010 mm (0.0004 in)**



ME-00171

- (A) Piston pin direction
- (B) Thrust direction
- H1: 10 mm (0.39 in)
- H2: 45 mm (1.77 in)
- H3: 80 mm (3.15 in)
- H4: 115 mm (4.53 in)

3) When the piston is to be replaced due to general or cylinder wear, select a suitable sized piston by measuring the piston clearance.

4) Measure outer diameter of each piston.

Measure the outer diameter of each piston at the height as shown in the figure. (Thrust direction)

### NOTE:

Measurement should be performed at a temperature of 20°C (68°F).

**Piston grade point H:**

**38.2 mm (1.50 in)**

**Piston outer diameter:**

## Standard

**A: 99.505 — 99.515 mm (3.9175 — 3.9179 in)**

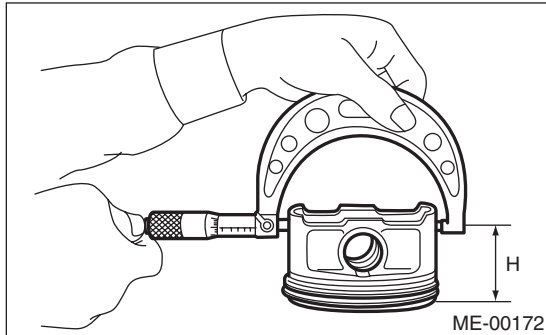
**B: 99.495 — 99.505 mm (3.9171 — 3.9175 in)**

**0.25 mm (0.0098 in) oversize**

**99.745 — 99.765 mm (3.9270 — 3.9278 in)**

**0.50 mm (0.0197 in) oversize**

**99.995 — 100.015 mm (3.9368 — 3.9376 in)**



5) Calculate the clearance between cylinder and piston.

### NOTE:

Measurement should be performed at a temperature of 20°C (68°F).

## Cylinder to piston clearance at 20°C (68°F):

### Standard

**-0.010 — 0.010 mm (-0.00039 — 0.00039 in)**

6) Boring and honing

(1) If any of the measured value of taper, out-of-roundness or cylinder-to-piston clearance is out of standard or if there is any damage on the cylinder wall, rebore it to replace with an oversize piston.

### CAUTION:

**When any of the cylinders needs reboring, all other cylinders must be bored at the same time, and replaced with oversize pistons.**

(2) If the cylinder inner diameter exceeds the limit after boring and honing, replace the cylinder block.

### NOTE:

Immediately after reboring, the cylinder diameter may differ from its real diameter due to temperature rise. Thus, when measuring the cylinder diameter, wait until it has cooled to room temperature.

**Cylinder inner diameter boring limit (diameter):  
To 100.005 mm (3.9372 in)**

## 3. PISTON AND PISTON PIN

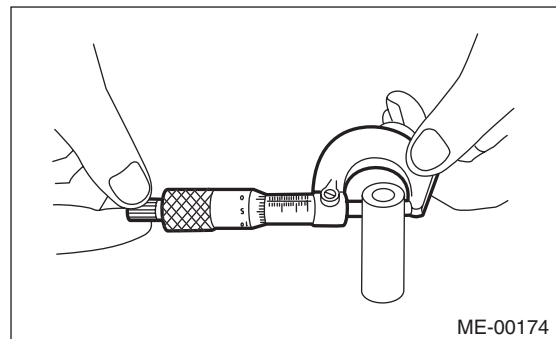
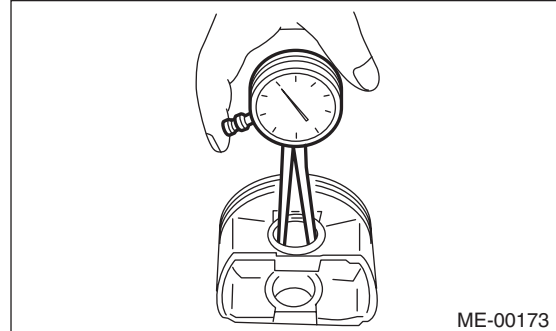
1) Check the piston and piston pin for damage, cracks or wear. Replace if faulty.

2) Check the piston ring groove for wear or damage. Replace if faulty.

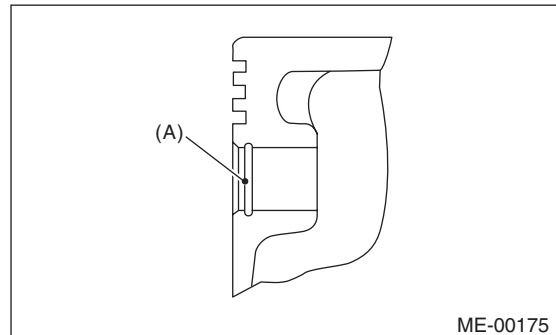
3) 20Make sure that the piston pin can be inserted into the piston pin hole with a thumb at 20°C (68°F). Replace if faulty.

## Clearance between piston hole and piston pin: Standard

**0.004 — 0.008 mm (0.0002 — 0.0003 in)**



4) Check the snap ring installation groove (A) on the piston for burr. If necessary, remove burr from the groove so that the piston pin can lightly move.



5) Check the piston pin snap ring for distortion, cracks and wear.

## 4. PISTON RING

1) If the piston ring is broken, damaged or worn, or if its tension is insufficient, or when the piston is replaced, replace the piston ring with a new part of the same size as piston.

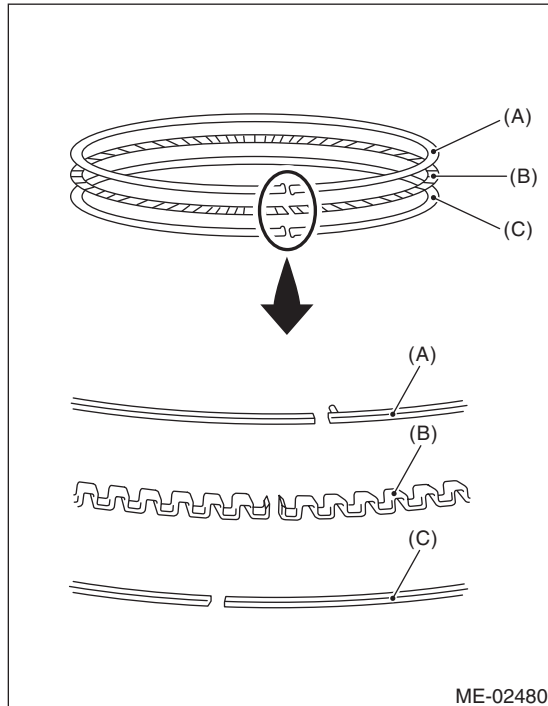
### NOTE:

- The top ring and second ring have the mark to determine the direction for installing. When installing the ring to piston, face marks to the top side.

# Cylinder Block

## MECHANICAL

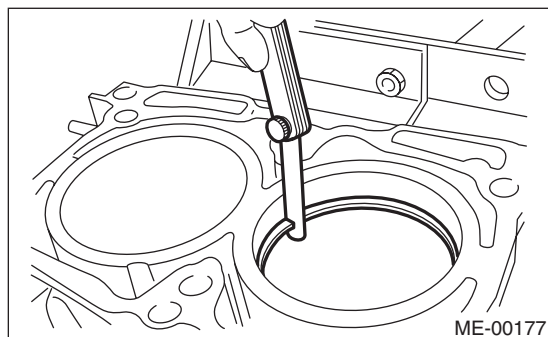
- Oil ring consists of the upper rail, expander and lower rail. When installing oil ring on piston, be careful of the direction of each rail.



- (A) Upper rail  
(B) Expander  
(C) Lower rail

- 2) Using the piston, insert the piston ring and oil ring into the cylinder so that they are perpendicular to the cylinder wall, and measure the piston ring gap with a thickness gauge.

		Standard mm (in)
Piston ring gap	Top ring	0.20 — 0.25 (0.0079 — 0.0098)
	Second ring	0.37 — 0.52 (0.015 — 0.020)
	Oil ring rail	0.20 — 0.50 (0.0079 — 0.0197)

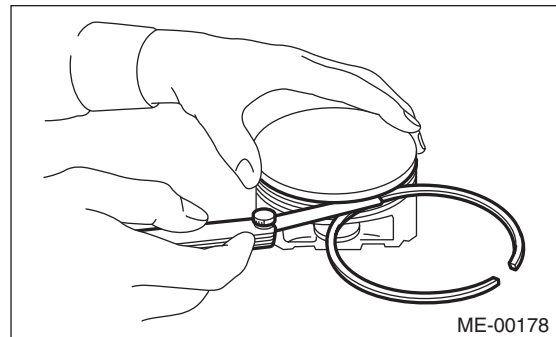


- 3) Fit the piston ring straight into the piston ring groove, then measure the clearance between piston ring and piston ring groove with a thickness gauge.

### NOTE:

Before measuring the clearance, clean the piston ring groove and piston ring.

		Standard mm (in)
Clearance between piston ring and piston ring groove	Top ring	0.040 — 0.080 (0.0016 — 0.0031)
	Second ring	0.030 — 0.070 (0.0012 — 0.0028)

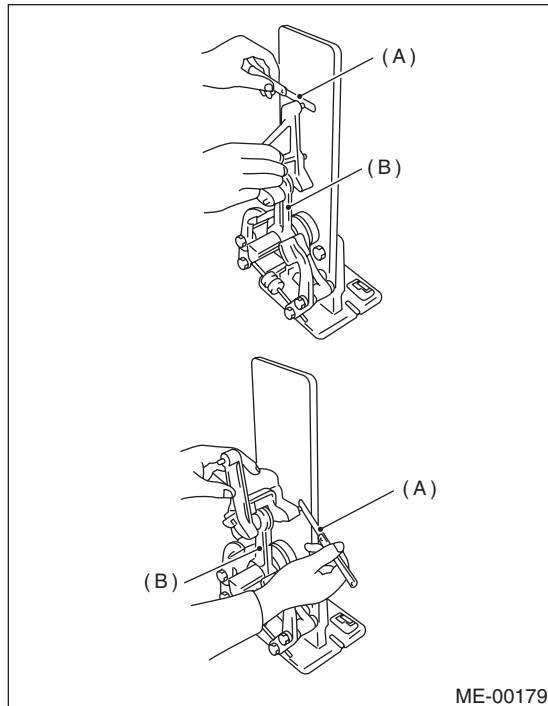


## 5. CONNECTING ROD

- 1) Replace the connecting rod, if the large or small end thrust surface is damaged.
- 2) Check for bend or twist using a connecting rod aligner. Replace the connecting rod if the bend or twist exceeds the limit.

**Limit of bend or twist per 100 mm (3.94 in) in length:**

**0.10 mm (0.0039 in)**



(A) Thickness gauge

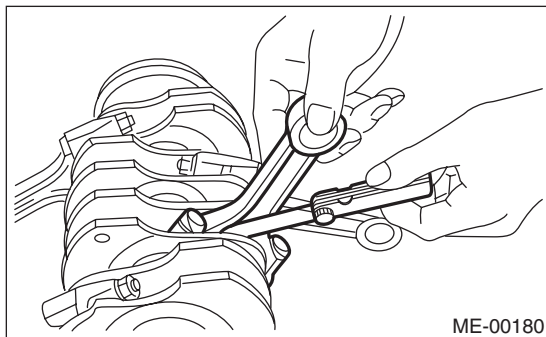
(B) Connecting rod

3) Install the connecting rod with bearings attached to the crankshaft, and measure the thrust clearance using a thickness gauge. If the thrust clearance exceeds the standard or uneven wear is found, replace the connecting rod.

**Connecting rod thrust clearance:**

**Standard**

**0.070 — 0.330 mm (0.0028 — 0.0130 in)**



4) Inspect the connecting rod bearing for scar, peeling, seizure, melting, wear, etc.

5) Measure the oil clearance on each connecting rod bearing using plastigauge. If any oil clearance is not within the standard, replace the defective bearing with a new part of standard size or under-size as necessary.

**Connecting rod oil clearance:**

**Standard**

**0.017 — 0.045 mm (0.0007 — 0.0018 in)**

Unit: mm (in)		
Bearing	Bearing size (Thickness at center)	Outer diameter of crank pin
Standard	1.490 — 1.506 (0.0587 — 0.0593)	51.976 — 52.000 (2.0463 — 2.0472)
0.03 (0.0012) Undersize	1.504 — 1.512 (0.0592 — 0.0595)	51.954 — 51.970 (2.0454 — 2.0461)
0.05 (0.0020) Undersize	1.514 — 1.522 (0.0596 — 0.0599)	51.934 — 51.950 (2.0447 — 2.0453)
0.25 (0.0098) Undersize	1.614 — 1.622 (0.0635 — 0.0639)	51.734 — 51.750 (2.0368 — 2.0374)

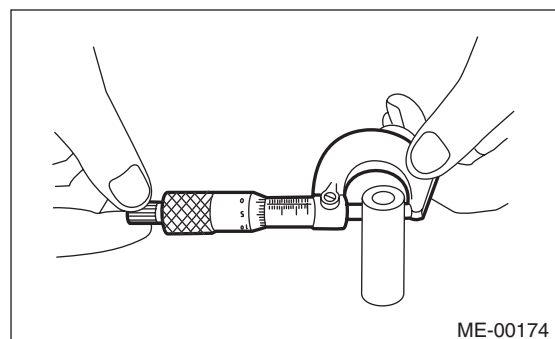
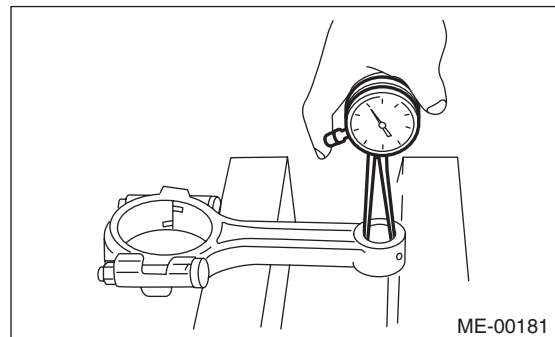
6) Inspect the bushing at connecting rod small end, and replace with a new part if worn or damaged.

7) Measure the piston pin clearance at connecting rod small end. If the measured value is not within the standard, replace it with a new part.

**Clearance between piston pin and bushing:**

**Standard**

**0 — 0.022 mm (0 — 0.0009 in)**



8) The replacement procedure for the connecting rod small end bushing is as follows.

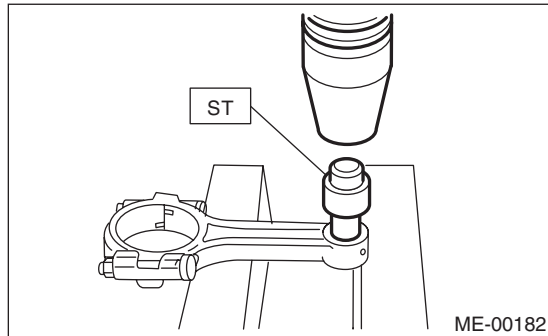
(1) Remove the bushing from connecting rod with ST and press.

# Cylinder Block

## MECHANICAL

(2) Press the bushing with the ST after applying oil on the periphery of new bushing.

ST 499037100 CONNECTING ROD BUSH-  
ING REMOVER AND IN-  
STALLER



(3) Make two 3 mm (0.12 in) holes in the pressed bushing to match the pre-manufactured holes on the connecting rod, then ream the inside of the bushing.

(4) After completion of reaming, clean the bushing to remove chips.

## 6. CRANKSHAFT AND CRANKSHAFT BEARING

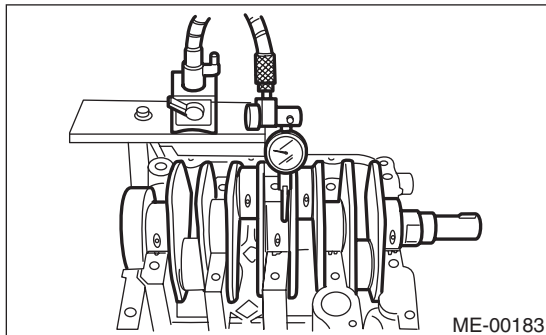
1) Clean the crankshaft completely, and check it for cracks using liquid penetrant tester. If defective, replace the crankshaft.

2) Measure warping of the crankshaft. If it exceeds the limit, correct or replace it.

### NOTE:

If a suitable V-block is not available, using just the #1 and #5 crankshaft bearings on cylinder block, position the crankshaft on cylinder block. Then, measure the crankshaft bend using a dial gauge.

**Crankshaft bend limit:**  
**0.035 mm (0.0014 in)**



3) Inspect the crank journal and crank pin for wear. If they are not within the standard, replace the bearing with a suitable (undersize) one, and replace or grind to correct the crankshaft as necessary. When grinding the crank journal or crank pin, finish them to the specified dimensions according to the undersize bearing to be used.

### Crank pin:

#### Out-of-roundness

0.003 mm (0.0001 in)

#### Cylindricity

0.004 mm (0.0002 in)

#### Grinding limit (dia.)

To 51.750 mm (2.0374 in)

### Crank journal:

#### Out-of-roundness

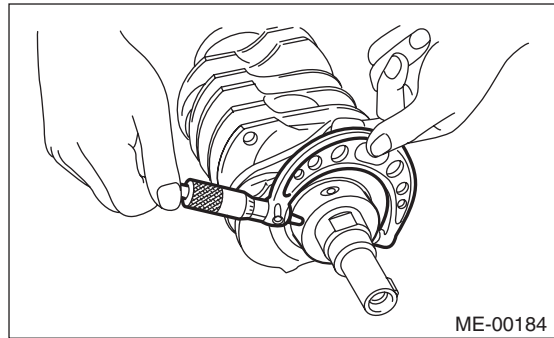
0.005 mm (0.0002 in)

#### Cylindricity

0.006 mm (0.0002 in)

#### Grinding limit (dia.)

To 59.758 mm (2.3527 in)



# Cylinder Block

MECHANICAL

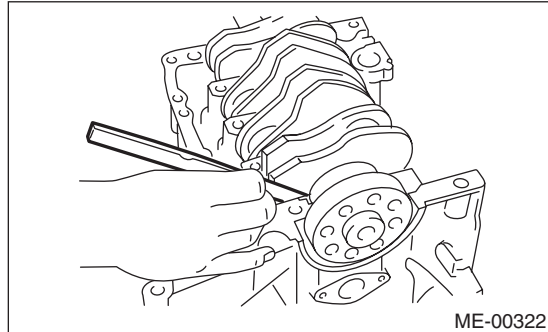
Unit: mm (in)				
		Crank journal diameter		Crank pin outer diameter
		#1, #3	#2, #4, #5	
Standard	Journal O.D.	59.984 — 60.008 (2.3616 — 2.3625)	59.984 — 60.008 (2.3616 — 2.3625)	51.976 — 52.000 (2.0463 — 2.0472)
	Bearing size (Thickness at center)	1.998 — 2.015 (0.0787 — 0.0793)	2.000 — 2.017 (0.0787 — 0.0794)	1.490 — 1.506 (0.0587 — 0.0593)
0.03 (0.0012) Undersize	Journal O.D.	59.962 — 59.978 (2.3607 — 2.3613)	59.962 — 59.978 (2.3607 — 2.3613)	51.954 — 51.970 (2.0454 — 2.0461)
	Bearing size (Thickness at center)	2.017 — 2.020 (0.0794 — 0.0795)	2.019 — 2.022 (0.0795 — 0.0796)	1.504 — 1.512 (0.0592 — 0.0595)
0.05 (0.0020) Undersize	Journal O.D.	59.942 — 59.958 (2.3599 — 2.3605)	59.942 — 59.958 (2.3599 — 2.3605)	51.934 — 51.950 (2.0447 — 2.0453)
	Bearing size (Thickness at center)	2.027 — 2.030 (0.0798 — 0.0799)	2.029 — 2.032 (0.0799 — 0.0800)	1.514 — 1.522 (0.0596 — 0.0599)
0.25 (0.0098) Undersize	Journal O.D.	59.742 — 59.758 (2.3520 — 2.3527)	59.742 — 59.758 (2.3520 — 2.3527)	51.734 — 51.750 (2.0368 — 2.0374)
	Bearing size (Thickness at center)	2.127 — 2.130 (0.0837 — 0.0839)	2.129 — 2.132 (0.0838 — 0.0839)	1.614 — 1.622 (0.0635 — 0.0639)

4) Use a thickness gauge to measure the thrust clearance of crankshaft at #5 crank journal bearing. If clearance exceeds the standard, replace the bearing.

## Crankshaft thrust clearance:

### Standard

**0.030 — 0.115 mm (0.0012 — 0.0045 in)**



5) Inspect individual crankshaft bearings for signs of flaking, seizure, melting and wear.

6) Measure the oil clearance on each crankshaft bearing using plastigauge. If the measured value is out of standard, replace the defective bearing with an undersize one, and replace or grind to correct the crankshaft as necessary.

## Crankshaft oil clearance:

### Standard

**0.010 — 0.030 mm (0.0004 — 0.0012 in)**